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ABSTRACT

The thesaurus is intended to clarify and standardize terminology used to index instructional materials for exceptional children within the Special Education Instructional Materials Centers/Regional Media Centers Network. Although most of the approximately 1100 terms are descriptors selected from the thesaurus of the Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC), non-ERIC descriptors are also included. The thesaurus is presented in three formats: alphabetically (with scope notes and cross references), in rotated index (with key words of single and multi-word descriptors as headings and all descriptors filed under each of their component words), and by category (25 major groupings of similar terms). Proper nouns are not included in the thesaurus. Examples of terms in the thesaurus are anthologies, bulletin boards, clinical diagnosis, divergent thinking, songs, state schools, tactile adaptation and teaching machines. (DB)

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Special Education IMC/RMC Network
Instructional Materials Centers — Regional Media Centers

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS THESAURUS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION

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Special Education IMC/RMC Network

Instructional Materials Thesaurus

for

Special Education

First Edition

April, 1973

Thesaurus Committee:

Carol Breuer
Joan Miller
Max Moore
Virginia Woods
Karen Woodworth
Carl F. Oldsen, Chairman

CEC Information Center on Exceptional Children
(An ERIC Clearinghouse)
1411 South Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 900
Arlington, Virginia 22202

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Introduction

Instructional Materials Thesaurus

For

Special Education

First Edition

April, 1973

The Instructional Materials Thesaurus for Special Education represents an effort to provide a useful tool for indexing and retrieving information relative to instructional materials used in the education of exceptional children and youth, including both handicapped and gifted.

Impetus to the compilation of this thesaurus was provided by the Bureau of Education for the Handicapped through the Delphi groups on various information concerns. The Thesaurus Committee working on this listing evolved from Delphi Group #1 on materials numbering, classification and retrieval.

A previous attempt to compile such a listing was made in 1969, when the SEIMC Guidelines for Abstracting and Indexing Professional Literature were published by the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Information Center. However, the prototype for this thesaurus was the Thesaurus for Special Education Instructional Materials edited and distributed by the CEC Information Center in 1971. It was derived from thesauri developed at the University of Texas SEIMC and the New York State Education Department SEIMC in Albany.

Many sources of information including other thesauri, information and library science texts, resource persons, related information retrieval systems and the experiences of the thesaurus committee members were solicited to make the listing as complete as possible at the present time.

We appreciate the assistance of the following centers who contributed to the thesaurus by providing materials for use by the thesaurus committee in response to our solicitation for input:

American Printing House for the Blind, IMRC
University of Southern California IMCSE
Rocky Mountain SEIMC
University of Kansas SEIMC
Michigan State University IMC HCY
New York State Education Department SEIMC Albany
University of Texas SEIMC
Mid-Atlantic Region SEIMC

In addition, the following materials were examined:

Cook, *Prescriptive Materials Retrieval System (Select-Ed)*, no date

Hayden, David, *Analysis Handbook*, Midwestern Educational Resource Center, December, 1971, Harrisburg

Martin, Fred, *TRIC, Therapeutic Recreation Information Center*, 1972, Waterloo, Canada

National Directory, Closer Look, no date

Olsen, Kenneth, *LARS, Location and Retrieval System*, National Regional Resource Center of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg

Putman, John, *Standard Terminology for Curriculum and Instruction in Local & State School Systems*, (Handbook 6), National Center for Educational Statistics, 1970, Washington, D. C.

Tannenbaum, Abraham, *The Taxonomic Instruction Project*, August, 1970, Dept. of Health, Education & Welfare, Washington, D. C.

Valett, Robert, *The Remediation of Learning Disabilities*, c. 1967, Fearon

Westinghouse Learning Directory 1970-71, c. 1970, Westinghouse Learning Corporation

We welcome any comments from users of this thesaurus as to its accuracy and usefulness.

Thesaurus Committee, April 1973

Preface

Instructional Materials Thesaurus

For

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The Instructional Materials Thesaurus for Special Education represents an attempt to clarify and standardize terminology used to index instructional materials for exceptional children within the Special Education IMC/RMC Network. Although the majority of terms are descriptors selected from the *Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors*, non-ERIC approved descriptors are also included when necessary to cover concepts relevant to instructional materials indexing. Vocabulary selection reflects choice of terms used most frequently in the field and maintenance of a teacher orientation to terminology.

The thesaurus is presented in three formats: an alphabetical listing (word by word), a rotated index, and categories. In the alphabetical arrangement, additional information is provided for many terms in scope notes which define or clarify descriptor usage. Definitions are provided for those terms whose definitions are not readily available in a standard dictionary (Webster's Seventh New Collegiate Dictionary), and for those terms for which one of several possible meanings is specified. Numerous cross references are also provided to alert indexers or searchers to other potentially useful, related terms. A broad or general descriptor is usually followed by cross references to more specific terms or subcategories and to other related terms. Many synonymous terms are eliminated from use by referring the user to an approved descriptor. Cross references are provided only when terms may occur automatically to the user; therefore a two-way cross reference policy is not necessarily followed. Those entries which are not descriptors, but which refer the user to an approved related term, are preceded by an asterisk.

In the presentation of the thesaurus in rotated index form, all key words from single and multiword descriptors are listed alphabetically as headings. Descriptors file alphabetically under each of their component words, allowing for grouping of related terms which may be separated when alphabetized only under the first word in the phrase. For example, "Public Health" is listed twice in the rotated arrangement, once under "Health" with all other descriptors containing the word "health" in any position, and once under "Public"

The third arrangement of the thesaurus is by category. Descriptors are listed under one or several of the 25 categories which represent major groupings of similar terms.

The nonexclusive groupings are designed to show the user at a glance the related terms found in the thesaurus. Terms have been placed in one or more categories so that the user can see at a glance all the related terms in the thesaurus. The category arrangements are strictly nonexhaustive.

Names of persons, places, tests, agencies, uncommon diseases, or special processes may be part of a material's indexical information, but proper nouns and specific terms such as these are not structured into the thesaurus. An Information Center may create and use in indexing additional terms (identifiers) necessary to appropriately identify and retrieve their instructional materials. Identifiers may be needed by a particular center for greater specificity in such topic areas as: foreign countries, national or ethnic groups, occupations, historical periods, grade levels, reading levels, or parts of speech.

Following a few guidelines for the creation of identifiers should guarantee that two indexers who, at different times, create an identifier for the same name or concept will do so in like manner and, therefore, both materials will be listed under the one standard identifier in indexes (rather than one under Grade 1 and one under First Grade, for example). Suggested guidelines for insuring consistency in the creation of identifiers include the following.

1. Spell out the term in full rather than use an acronym (Weschsler Intelligence Scale for Children rather than WISC).

2. Eliminate commas, hyphens, periods, or other punctuation.

3. Omit initial words such as "the", "a", or "an" in a multiword identifier, so that it will be listed in an index under the first major word of the term.

4. Geographical locations (names of states, countries, continents): When a foreign country is listed as an identifier, also use "Foreign Countries" as a descriptor.

5. National or ethnic groups: Many groups are already included as descriptors. For creation of additional identifiers, use the plural noun form (Romans or Poles, for example, rather than Roman or Polish).

6. Occupations: Describe the persons rather than the activity (Carpenters rather than Carpentry). Use in conjunction with the descriptor "Occupations".

7. Grade Levels: Use numbers to indicate grade level (Grade 1, Grade 2, et cetera, instead of First Grade, Second Grade). For broader terms, consult category entitled "Educational Levels"

A second edition of the thesaurus will be published when additions, deletions, or alterations of terms total 5% of the total number of entries, such change to be determined by the abstracting and indexing staff taking into consideration their own suggestions for in-or out-of-house thesaurus-users and others. Proposed changes may be submitted via the New Descriptor Application form.

ALPHABETICAL LISTING OF DESCRIPTORS

Abacus

Abbreviations

Ability Grouping

See also Grouping (Instructional Purposes), Regular Class Placement, Special Classes, Accelerated Courses, and Advanced Placement.

Ability Identification

See also Talent Identification.

Ability Tests

Use Performance Tests.

Abstract Reasoning

The art of arriving at conclusions through the use of symbols or generalizations rather than concrete factual information.

Abstracts

Academic Ability

A combination of abilities useful in education in which verbal or linguistic accomplishment and numerical or mathematical facility are emphasized. Includes academic aptitude.

Academic Achievement

Knowledge attained or skills developed in the school subjects, usually designated by test scores or by marks assigned by teachers, or by both. See also Average Students, High Achievers, and Underachievers.

Accelerated Courses

Courses which allow a child to progress through school grades at a rate faster than average. See also Advanced Placement.

Accident Prevention

Use Safety Education.

Accountability

Accreditation (Institutions)

Achievement

Use Academic Achievement.

Achievement Tests

Acoustics

Activity Books

Teacher materials containing suggested classroom activities. See also Class Activities.

Addition

Adjustment (to Environment)

Use only when document discusses a person's relationship to his living conditions. See also Emotional, Social, Student, and Vocational Adjustment.

Administration

Includes all supervisory personnel except special education directors. See also Special Education Directors.

Administrative Policy

Administrative Problems

Administrator Role

Includes administrator responsibility and administrator attitudes.

Admission Criteria

Adolescents

Persons aged 13 to 18 years. see also Young Adults and Delinquent terms.

Adopted Children

See also Foster Children.

Adult Education

Includes continuing education.

Adults

Persons aged 26 years and older. See also Young Adults.

Advanced Placement

See also Accelerated Courses.

Adventitious Blindness

See also Blind and Visual Handicaps.

Adventure Stories

Affection

Affective Behavior

Behavior motivated by feeling or emotion. See also Emotional Development.

Age Differences

Agencies

Includes private and public agencies.

Aggression

Includes acting out behavior.

Agriculture

Alcoholism

Alexia

Use Aphasia.

Algebra

Alienation

See also Autism, School Phobia, and Withdrawn Behavior.

Allergy

See also Asthma.

Alphabetizing Skills

Alphabets

See also Initial Teaching Alphabet.

Amblyopia

See also Low Vision, Partially Sighted, and Visual Handicaps.

American History

Amputees

See also Prostheses.

Anarthria

Inability to articulate words correctly and intelligibly due to brain damage. See also Language Handicaps.

Anatomy

See also Physiology.

Anglo Americans

Animal Stories

Animals

Anthologies

Includes collections of readings. See also Literature, Adventure Stories, Mystery Stories, and Poetry.

Antonyms

Anxiety

See also Fear.

Aperture Cards

Cards with openings designed for mounting of microreproduction on film. See also Microforms.

Aphasia

Inability to comprehend or produce words due to brain damage. See also Language Handicaps.

Application Forms

Apraxia

Inability to perform an act or series of purposeful movements.

Aptitude Tests

See also Interest Scales and Vocational Aptitude.

Architectural Barriers

Building elements which become obstacles to physically handicapped persons. See also Building and Classroom Design, Design Needs, and Travel Training.

Architecture

See also Acoustics, Architectural Barriers, Building and Classroom Design, Design Needs, and Facilities.

Arithmetic

Use Mathematics.

Art

See also Art Materials and Prints, Crafts, Freehand Drawing, Graphic Arts, Painting, Photography, and Sculpture.

Art Materials

Art Prints

Art Therapy

Articulation

***Assessment**

Use Clinical or Educational Diagnosis, Evaluation, Medical Evaluation, or Personality Assessment.

Assistive and Adaptive Devices

Association Tests

Associative Learning

When items experienced together enter into a connection, so that one tends to reinstate the other.

Asthma

See also Allergy.

Attention Span

Includes attention control.

Attitude Tests

Attitudes

See also Discriminatory, Employer, Negative, Parent, Public, Racial, Student, and Teacher Attitudes.

Audio Equipment

See also Audiovisual and Hearing Aids, Loop Induction Systems, Phonographs, and Tape Recorders.

Audiology

The interdisciplinary professional area having to do with the nonmedical evaluation and treatment of impaired hearing. See also Audition (Physiology).

Audio Tapes

Audiotape Flashcards

A card to which a segment of magnetic tape is affixed and which includes space for printed or braille messages or pictures.

Audiovisual Aids

See also Audiotape Flashcards, Captioned Films, Captioned Filmstrips, Cartoons, Charts, Graphs, Instructional Materials, Kinescope Recordings, Kits, Language Laboratories, Maps, Phonograph Records, Phonographs, Projection Equipment, Protocol Materials, Realia, Slides, Stencils, Tachistoscopes, Talking Books, Tape Recorders, Transparencies, Video Tapes and Film Terms.

Audiovisual Centers

See also Instructional Materials Centers, Libraries, and Resource Centers.

Audiovisual Instruction

See also Multimedia Instruction.

Audition (Physiology)

Use to mean the organic process of hearing, including the anatomy and functions of the ear.

Auditory Acuity

Auditory Imagery

Includes auditory memory.

Auditory Perception

Includes auditory discrimination, the ability to discern differences among sounds.

Auditory Sequencing

Ability to identify and organize aural stimuli in a temporal order. See also Auditory Imagery and Serial Ordering.

Auditory Tests

Includes audiometric tests.

Auditory Training

Use only for instructional materials.

Aural Handicaps

Aural Learning

Instruction which utilizes the learner's sense of hearing as the primary sensory stimulus mode. Use only for professional materials.

Aural Stimuli

See also Acoustics, Audition (Physiology), Auditory Acuity, Auditory Perception, and Echolocation.

Aurally Handicapped

See also Deaf and Hard of Hearing.

Autism

See also Emotionally Disturbed, Psychosis, Schizophrenia, and Withdrawn Behavior.

Autobiographies

Autoinstructional Aids

See also Computer Assisted Instruction, Programmed Instruction, Programmed Materials, Self Pacing Materials, and Teaching Machines.

Average Students

Balance

See also Kinesthetic Perception and Perceptual Motor Learning.

Basal Reading Series

See also Developmental Reading.

Base Numbering Systems

Behavior

See also Affective and Infant Behavior.

Behavior Modification

Includes operant conditioning.

Behavior Problems

Includes personality problems. See also Aggression, Discipline Problems, Hyperactivity, and Immaturity.

Behavior Rating Scales

See also Rating Scales.

Behavior Theories

Behavioral Objectives

Objectives indicating desired changes in behavior resulting from learning. See also Educational Objectives.

Bibliographies

Bibliotherapy

Use of reading to promote mental health.

Bilingual Education

Encouragement of bilingualism through the teaching of regular school courses in both the national language and a second language.

Bilingual Students

Biographies

Biological Influences

See also Metabolism, Physiology, and Environmental Influences.

Biology

See also Anatomy, Botany, Environmental Education, and Insects.

Birth Defects

Black History

Blacks

Blends

See also Phonics.

Blind

A person whose visual acuity in the better eye is 20/200 or less after correction, or whose field of vision is restricted to an angle subtending an arc of 20 degrees or less. See also Adventitious Blindness and Visually Handicapped.

***Blind Deaf**

Use Deaf Blind.

Boards of Education
Includes state boards of education. See also State Departments of Education.

Body Height

Body Image
Conceptual representation of one's own body derived from internal and external sensations, emotions, and fantasies related to orientation, movement, and behavior. See also Self Concept.

Body Weight

***Books**
Use Activity, Braille, Children's, or Comic Books, Curriculum Guides, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias, Guidelines, Large Type Books, Manuals, Reference Materials, Resource Guides, Study Guides, Talking Books, Teacher Editions, Textbooks, Workbooks, or Worktexts.

Botany

***Boy Scouts**
Use Scouting.

Braille

Braille Books

Braille Materials

Braille Writing Devices
Instruments for the production or embossing of braille dots or raised line drawings.

***Brain**
Use Neurology.

***Brain Damage**
Use Minimal Brain Dysfunction.

Building Design
See also Acoustics, Architecture, Classroom Design, and Design Needs. Includes school buildings.

Bulletin Boards

Bus Transportation
Includes but not restricted to bussing of students to achieve racial integration.

Business Education

Calculus

Calendars
See also Seasons, Time Perspective, and Time Telling.

Camping

Canes
See also Mobility Aids.

Capitalization
See also Handwriting terms and Spelling.

Captioned Films

Captioned Filmstrips

***Cardiac**
Use Heart Disease.

***Cardinal Concepts**
Use Numbers.

Cards
See also Aperture, Flash, and Story Cards, and Audiotape Flashcards.

***Careers**
Use Employment, Job, and Vocational terms or Occupations.

Cartoons

***Cartridge Films**
Use Film Cartridges.

Case Studies
A collection of pertinent social, psychological, biographical, and environmental information, gathered to help explain a single individual or social unit. See also Medical Case Histories.

***Cassettes**
Use Film or Tape Cartridges, or Tape Cassettes.

Cataracts

***Causes**
Use Etiology.

Cerebral Palsy

Certification
Certification of teachers and other professionals. See also Teacher Competencies.

Chalkboards

Charts
See also Experience Charts.

Checklists

Chemistry

Child Abuse

Child Advocacy

Child Care
Includes child rearing.

Child Care Centers

Child Care Programs
Includes day care programs.

Child Development
Development of child from age 0 to 21 years. See also Immaturity, Maturation, and Cognitive, Emotional, Language, Perceptual, Personality, Physical, and Social Development.

Child Psychology
See also Piaget.

Child Welfare
See also Child Abuse and Neglected Children.

Childhood
Children aged 7 to 12 years.

Children's Books
See also Adventure Stories, Comic Books, Fantasy, Mystery Stories, Nursery Rhymes, and Science Fiction.

Choral Reading

Citizenship
See also Law Enforcement.

Civil Liberties
Use for individual, human, or civil rights.

Class Activities
See also Activity Books.

Class Management
See also Behavior Problems and Discipline Problems.

Class Size

Classification
The act of ordering phenomena into groups, families, or systems on the basis of designated characteristics. See also Taxonomy.

Classroom Design
See also Building Design and Mobile Classrooms.

Classroom Environment
See also Permissive, Physical, and Therapeutic Environment.

Classroom Observation Techniques
Procedures which use systematic observation to measure classroom behavior.

Cleft Lip

Cleft Palate

Clinical Diagnosis
Diagnosis by nonmedical professionals. For diagnosis by a physician, use Medical Evaluation.

***Clinics**
Use Hearing, Itinerant, Low Vision Aid, Mental Health, Psychoeducational, Reading, or Speech Clinics.

***Closed Circuit Television**
Use Televised Instruction.

Closure
The process of completing a behavior or mental act.

Clothing

Cluttering
A speech disorder characterized by excessive rapidity of speech and indistinct enunciation.

Cocurricular Activities
Includes extracurricular activities.

Coded Speech
The coding of speech in such a way that high frequency sounds are represented in the auditory

range of subjects with low frequency residual hearing.

Cognitive Development

Cognitive Measurement

See also Intelligence and Psychological Tests.

Cognitive Processes

Processes of becoming aware of or obtaining knowledge of an object. Includes perceiving, recognizing, conceiving, judging, and reasoning. See also Abstract Reasoning, Memory, and Convergent, Divergent, and Logical Thinking.

College High School Cooperation

See also Cooperative Programs.

College Preparation

College Students

Colleges

See also Junior Colleges, Undergraduate Study, Universities, and Graduate Study.

Color Blindness

Color Keyed Materials

Colors

Comic Books

Communication Problems

Communication Skills

See also Language Ability, Nonverbal Communication, Speech Skills, and Verbal Communication.

Community Helpers

Community Organizations

See also State and National Organizations.

Community Resources

Community Services

Comparative Education

Study of current education theory and practice in different countries.

Compensatory Education

Use for secondary level of instruction or above. For elementary or preschool level, use Intervention. See also Remedial Instruction.

***Comprehension**

Use Listening or Reading Comprehension.

Compressed Speech

Separating and transmitting voice communicated words at accelerated rates. Includes compressed frequency-controlled and time-controlled speech.

Computer Assisted Instruction

See also Programmed Instruction and Information terms.

Concept Formation

Development of awareness of the significance or meaning of an object, idea, or system.

Conceptual Models

***Congenital Defects.**

Use Anomalies.

Conservation (Concept)

The concept that a factor such as quantity, weight, or volume remains constant despite other related changes.

***Conservation Education**

Use Environmental Education or Outdoor Education.

Consonants

See also Final, Initial, and Medial Consonants.

Consultants

Consumer Education

Study of intelligent and effective methods of buying and using goods and services, competent money management, and relationship of consumer to the economic system.

Context Clues

See also Reading Comprehension.

***Contingency Contracting**

Use Performance Contracting.

***Contraception**

Use Sex Education.

Convergent Thinking

Thought process involving a search for the one right, best, or conventional answer to a problem.

Cooperative Programs

Includes interagency, interinstitutional cooperation, and shared services. See also College High School Cooperation.

***Coordination**

Use Fine or Gross Motor Skills.

Core Vocabulary

That number of words (usually 100-300 words) which allows an individual to communicate within his environment. See also Protective Vocabulary.

Correctional Education

Education in prisons and other correctional institutions.

Cost Effectiveness

***Costs**

Use Expenditures.

Counseling

See also Family, Parent, and Vocational Counseling and Crisis Therapy.

Counselor Evaluation

Evaluating the counselor.

Counselor Role

Counselor Training

Counting

Courts

See also Juvenile Courts and Legal terms.

Crafts

Creative Activities

***Creative Writing.**

Use Writing Skills.

Creativity

Includes imagination.

Crisis Therapy

Brief therapy characterized by ego support and attention to coping style rather than by insight into unconscious conflict. Focuses on ability to function, symptom reduction, and avoidance of hospitalization. See also Counseling and Psychotherapy.

Crossword Puzzles

Cued Speech

Method of language learning for the deaf utilizing manual configurations as a supplement to lipreading.

Cultural Factors

See also Ethnic and Minority Groups, Racial Factors, and Religion.

Culturally Disadvantaged

See also Disadvantaged Youth.

Culture Free Tests

Tests of general ability from which have been eliminated all items (involving language, information, or skills) based upon experiences that are more common to one culture than to another.

Curriculum Design

Curriculum Development

Curriculum Evaluation

Curriculum Guides

***Curriculum Materials**

Use Instructional Materials.

Cursive Writing

See also Handwriting.

Custodial Mentally Handicapped

IQ 0-25.

Daily Living Skills

Functional activities of daily life, such as telling time, meal preparation, and using public transportation. See also Self Care Skills.

Dance

***Day Care Programs**

Use Child Care Programs.

Day Schools

Deaf

A person whose audiometric assessment in the better ear indicates a loss of approximately 80 decibels or more. See also Aurally Handicapped.

Deaf Blind

See also Multiply Handicapped.

Deaf Interpreting

Process of acting as interpreter to facilitate communications between deaf and hearing persons.

Death

See also Suicide.

Decimals

***Deductive Methods**

Use Logical Thinking or Scientific Method.

Delinquency

See also Behavior Problems, Discipline Problems, Juvenile Courts, and Vandalism.

Delinquency Prevention

Demography

The statistical study of human populations especially with reference to size, density, distributton, and vital statistics.

Demonstration Programs

Includes pilot projects.

Dental Health

Design Needs

Structural and environmental adaptations required to facilitate use by handicapped persons. See also Building Design and Architecture terms.

***Developmental Programs**

Use Sequential Approach.

Developmental Reading

See also Basal Reading Series.

Dexterity

Diabetes

Diagnostic Teaching

Use for prescriptive teaching.

Diagnostic Tests

See also Prognostic Tests.

Dialects

Dictionary Skills

Dictionaries

Differentiated Staffs

Staffs utilizing various levels of professional and nonprofessional personnel.

Digraphs

Two letters which written together represent a single sound.

Dioramas

Dipthongs

Two vowels which together represent one sound.

***Direction Following**

Use Following Directions.

Directionality

See also Laterality, Left to Right Progression, and Position Words.

Directories

Disadvantaged Groups

See also Culturally and Economically Disadvantaged.

Disadvantaged Youth

Discipline Problems

See also Behavior Problems, Class Management, and Vandalism.

***Discovery Learning**

Use Experiential Method.

Discrimination Learning

Discriminatory Attitudes

Use for prejudice. See also Racial Attitudes.

***Discussion Groups**

Use Group Discussion.

Diseases

See also Etiology, Special Health Problems, Alcoholism, Asthma, Diabetes, Epilepsy, Glaucoma, Heart Disease, Lead Poisoning, Multiple Sclerosis, Muscular Dystrophy, Myasthenia Gravis, Phenylketonuria, Psychosomatic Diseases, Rubella, and Venereal Diseases.

Divergent Thinking

Creative, imaginative, and flexible thinking in which emphasis is upon variety, originality, and abundance of ideas or answers, rather than upon finding a single correct solution. See also Creativity and Convergent Thinking.

Division

***Divorce**

Use One Parent Family.

***Doctoral Dissertations**

Use Theses.

Doctoral Programs

Dog Guides

Use for seeing eye, leader, and guide dogs.

Doman Delacato Method

***Dominance**

Use Laterality.

Dormitories

Down's Syndrome

Use for mongolism.

Dramatics

Activities in the creation, preparation, and production of plays. See also Finger Plays, Puppets, and Role Playing.

Drawings

See also Raised Line Drawings.

***Dressing**

Use Self Care Skills.

Drill

Use with a curricular or skill area term.

Driver Education

Dropouts

See also Potential Dropouts and Withdrawal.

Drug Abuse

Drug Education

Drug Therapy

See also Hyperactivity.

Duplicating Masters

See also Stencils.

Dyslexia

Early Childhood

Age range 2 to 5 years. See also Infants and Infant Behavior.

Early Childhood Education

See also Child Care Centers and Preschool Programs.

Earth Sciences

See also Geology, Meteorology, and Oceanology.

***Eating**

Use Self Care Skills.

Echolalia

Involuntary and senseless repetition of words heard spoken by another person.

Echolocation

A process for locating distant or invisible objects by means of sound waves reflected back to the emitter by the objects, especially in relation to visually handicapped mobility and orientation.

***Ecology**

Use Environmental Education.

Economically Disadvantaged

Use Disadvantaged Groups or Disadvantaged Youth unless the disadvantagement is specifically of an economic, not cultural, nature. See also Culturally Disadvantaged.

Economics

See also Consumer Education.

Educable Mentally Handicapped
IQ 50-75.

***Education**
Use Adult, Business, Comparative, Compensatory, Consumer, Driver, Early Childhood, Elementary, Family Life, Health, Inservice, Outdoor, Parent, Physical, Preservice, Prevocational, Professional, Religious, Rural, Safety, Secondary, Sex, Technical, Urban, or Vocational Education.

***Educational Accountability**
Use Accountability.

Educational Background
The educational history of an individual.

Educational Diagnosis
Determination of learning difficulties or deficiencies by a professinal team. See also Clinical Diagnosis, Medical Evaluation, Reading Diagnosis, and Student Evaluation.

Educational Finance
See also Expenditures, Financial Policy, and Program Budgeting.

Educational Methods
Use for broad pedagogical concepts or approaches, such as the Montessori Method. For specific daily techniques, see Teaching Methods.

Educational Objectives
See also Behavioral Objectives.

Educational Programs
See also Program Descriptions and specific types of educational programs listed under Education.

Educational Psychology

***Educational Radio**
Use Mass Media.

Educational Specifications
Detailed, precise, expert presentation of a plan or proposal for educational facilities including equipment, classrooms, laboratories, curriculum, etc.

Educational Technology
See also Instructional Technology.

Educational Television
For closed circuit TV, use Televised Instruction.

Educational Trends

Educationally Disadvantaged
May include learning disabled, emotionally disturbed, and/or disadvantaged students. Use only to reflect author's language. See also specific disability terms.

***Electrical Stimuli**
Use Tactual or Vibrotactual Stimuli.

***Electricity**
Use Electronics.

Electromechanical Aids
See also Mobility and Sensory Aids.

Electronic Equipment

Electronics

Elementary Education
See also Primary and Intermediate Grades.

Elementary School Students

Emotional Adjustment

***Emotional Behavior**
Use Affective Behavior.

Emotional Development

Emotionally Disturbed
See also Aggression, Anxiety, Autism, Behavior Problems, Echolalia, Fear, Hyperactivity, Neurosis, Psychosis, Psychosomatic Diseases, Schizophrenia, School Phobia, Socially Maladjusted, Suicide and Withdrawn Behavior.

Employer Attitudes

Employment Opportunities
See also Job and Vocational terms and Occupations.

Employment Trends

Encyclopedias

English
Use to mean English as a course of study in school. See also Language terms and Literature.

English (Second Language)
Non English speaking students learning English as a second or foreign language. See also Non English Speaking.

Enrichment
An educational method providing additional experiences for new learning opportunities. Frequently used to stimulate gifted students.

Enuresis
Bed wetting.

Environmental Education
Study of ecological balances and man's interrelationship with and effect upon his environment.

Environmental Influences
See also Classroom, Permissive, Physical, Rural, Suburban, Therapeutic, and Urban Environment, Family Influence, and Socioeconomic Influences.

Epilepsy

Equipment
See also Audio Equipment, Audiovisual and Electromechanical Aids, Electronic Equipment, Mobility Aids, Projection Equipment, and Sensory Aids.

Eskimos

***Ethics**
Use Moral Values.

Ethnic Groups
See also Anglo Americans, Blacks, Eskimos, Indians, Jews, Mexican Americans, Orientals, Puerto Ricans, Spanish Speaking, Minority Groups, and Cultural and Racial terms.

Etiology

Evaluation
See also Counselor, Medical, Program, Student, and Teacher Evaluation.

Evaluation Criteria

Evaluation Methods
See also specific types of tests and scales.

Expenditures
Includes expenditure per pupil. See also Educational Finance, Financial Policy, and Program Costs.

Experience Charts
Printed or handwritten charts prepared by the teacher and based on some experience in which children participate.

Experiential Method
Includes field trips and discovery learning in which the student constructs the principle for himself based upon his observations and experiments.

Experiments
See also Science.

Experimental Schools
Includes laboratory schools.

Expressive Language
See also Receptive Language and Verbal Ability.

Eye Hand Coordination
See also Perceptual Motor Learning and Visual Motor Integration.

***Fables**
Use Fantasy.

Facilities
See also Building and Classroom Design.

Failure Factors
See also Performance and Success Factors.

***Fairy Tales**
Use Fantasy.

***Family Attitudes**
Use Parent Attitudes.

Family Characteristics
Includes family background.

Family Counseling

Family Influence

Family Life Education
See also Sex Education.

Family Problems
See also Neglected Children and One Parent Family.

***Family Structure**
Use Family Characteristics.

Fantasy
Includes fables, fairy tales, folk tales, and legends.

Fathers

Fear
See also Anxiety and School Phobia.

Federal Aid
See also Educational Finance, Grants, and State Aid.

***Federal Legislation**
Use Legislation.

Federal Programs
See also National, Regional, and State Programs.

Feedback

Fellowships
Use for financial aid in graduate study. See also Grants and Scholarships.

Females

Fiction
See also Adventure Stories, Mystery Stories, and Science Fiction.

***Field Trips**
Use Experiential Method.

Figure Ground Perception
See also Visual Perception.

Figures of Speech

Film Cartridges

***Film Projectors**
Use Projection Equipment.

Films 8mm
See also Captioned Films.

Films 16mm
See also Captioned Films.

Films Sound

Films Super 8mm

Films 35mm
See also Captioned Films.

Filmslips
Mounted filmstrips.

***Filmstrip Projectors**
Use Projection Equipment.

Filmstrips
See also Captioned Filmstrips.

Final Consonants
See also Initial and Medial Consonants.

Financial Policy
See also Educational Finance, Expenditures, and Program Budgeting.

Fine Arts
See also Art, Creativity, Dance, Dramatics, Freehand Drawing, Music, Painting, Photography, and Sculpture.

Fine Motor Skills
See also Visual Motor Integration.

Finger Plays

Finger Spelling
Spelling by finger movements, one form of manual communication used by the deaf. See also Cued Speech, Manual and Nonverbal Communication, and Sign Language.

Flannel Boards

Flash Cards
See also Audiotape Flashcards.

***Folk Tales**
Use Fantasy.

Following Directions

***Followup Studies**
Use Case or Longitudinal Studies.

Foreign Countries
See also Comparative Education and International Programs.

Foreign Languages

Foster Children

Foster Grandparents

Foster Homes
Private homes provided by other than natural parents without adoption.

Fractions

Freehand Drawing

***Frequency-Controlled Speech**
Use Speech Compression.

Furniture

Games
See also Playground Activities, Recreation, Sports, and Toys.

***Genetics**
Use Heredity.

Geography

Geology

Geometry

Getting the Main Idea

Gifted

***Girl Scouts**
Use Scouting.

***Glasses**
Use Low Vision Aids.

Glaucoma
See also Low Vision and Partially Sighted.

Globes

Glossaries

***Government**
Use Citizenship.

***Grade Repetition**
Use Student Promotion.

***Grades**
Use Academic Achievement

Graduate Study
See also Doctoral Programs.

Grammar
See also Parts of Speech and Syntax. Includes sentence structure.

Grants
See also Program Proposals, Federal and State Aid, and Fellowships.

Graphemes
A letter or letter combination representing a phoneme. See also Spelling.

Graphic Arts

Graphs

***Grooming**
Use Self Care Skills.

Gross Motor Skills

Group Activities

Group Discussion
Includes seminars as a teaching technique.

Grouping (Instructional Purposes)
See also Ability Grouping, Special Classes, Regular Class Placement, and Nongraded Classes.

Group Norms

Group Tests

Group Therapy
Includes group counseling. See also Sensitivity Training.

Guidelines
See also Curriculum, Resource, and Study Guides and Manuals.

Gustatory Perception
Sense of taste.

Habilitation
Development of skills or abilities not previously present in the handicapped.

***Handbooks**
Use Manuals.

Handicapped
Use only for handicapped adults.

Handicapped Children
Use when material applies to three or more exceptionalities.

Handwriting

Handwriting Materials
See also Cursive Writing, Manuscript Writing, and Left Handed Writer.

***Haptic Perception**
Use Tactual Perception.

Hard of Hearing
A person whose audiometric assessment in the better ear indicates a loss of approximately 45 to 80 decibels.

Health Education

***Health Impaired**
Use Special Health Problems.

Health Personnel
See also Physicians.

Health Services
See also Dental Health, Public Health, and Hearing, Itinerant, Low Vision Aid, Mental Health, and Speech Clinics.

Hearing Aids

Hearing Clinics

Hearing Conservation

Hearing Therapy

Heart Disease

Hemiplegia

Heredity

High Achievers

High Interest Low Vocabulary Materials

Historical Reviews
Includes state of the art reports. see also Research Reviews.

History
See also American, Black, and World History.

Hobbies
See also Interests and Recreation.

Holidays

Homebound
Use when referring to status or education of person confined to domicile.

Home Economics

Home Instruction
Includes instruction by parents. see also Telephone Communication Systems.

Homonyms
Two or more words having the same pronunciation but having different meanings.

Hospitals

Hospitalized
Includes education of hospitalized children.

Humor

Hydrocephalus

***Hygiene**
Use Health Education or Self Care Skills.

Hyperactivity
See also Behavior Problems and Drug Therapy.

Identification
See also Ability Identification, Clinical Diagnosis, Medical Evaluation, and Talent Identification.

Illiteracy

***Imagination**
Use Creativity.

Imitation
See also Echolalia.

Immaturity
See also Behavior Problems, Child Development, and Maturation.

Incidence
See also Statistical Data.

Incidental Learning
Learning taking place concomitantly with an activity which was not specifically directed toward that particular learning.

Independent Study

Indexes

Indians

Individual Tests

Individualized Instruction
See also Diagnostic Teaching and Tutoring.

***Inductive Methods**
Use Scientific Method. See also Logical Thinking.

Industrial Arts

Infant Behavior

Infants
Age range 0 to 2 years. See also Early Childhood and Child Development.

Informal Reading Inventory
Materials of varying difficulty used in reading diagnosis.

Information Centers
See also Audiovisual, Instructional Materials, Resource Centers, and Libraries.

Information Dissemination

Information Retrieval Systems
Includes manual and computer systems.

Information Science
Generation, transformation, communication, storage, and retrieval of information.

Information Utilization
See also Research Utilization.

Initial Consonants
See also Medial and Final Consonants.

Initial Teaching Alphabet

Initial Vowels
See also Medial Vowels.

Inkprint
Printed versions of braille materials.

Innovation

Inquiry Training
Training in questioning and techniques seeking a subjective rather than an objective fact. See also Interviews and Questionnaires.

Insects

Inservice Education
Educational courses or programs to provide advanced study to teachers or other professional persons. Includes conferences, institutes, practicums, seminars, and workshops. See also Hospitals.

Institutionalized (Persons)
See also Correctional Education, Custodial Mentally Handicapped, and Hospitalized.

Institutions

Instructional Materials
Curriculum materials, equipment, and print or non print materials including equipment, games, tangible aids, workbooks, activity books, audio and visual media, and reading materials intended for more or less direct use with or by students or in the immediate planning and execution of instructional activities.

Instructional Materials Centers
See also Audiovisual, Information, and Resource Centers, and Libraries.

Instructional Resources
Includes materials, personnel, and facilities.

Instructional Technology
See also Educational Technology.

Integration
Refers to the cognitive process. See also Visual Motor Integration.

Intelligence

Intelligence Tests

Interaction Process Analysis

Interdisciplinary Approach
Participation or cooperation of two or more disciplines.

Interest Scales

Interests
See also Hobbies and Vocational Interests.

Intermediate Grades
Grades 4, 5, 6.

International Programs
See also Foreign Countries and Cooperative Programs.

Interpersonal Competence
Use Social Skills.

Intervention
Action performed to direct or influence behavior. When referring to instruction, refers to elementary or preschool level; for secondary level, use Compensatory Education. See also Prevention.

Interviews
See also Inquiry Training.

Intonation

***ITA**
Use Initial Teaching Alphabet.

Itinerant Clinics
See also Hearing, Low Vision Aid, Mental Health, Reading, and Speech Clinics.

Itinerant Teachers
See also Mobile Classrooms, Home Instruction, and Resource Teachers.

Jews

Job Analysis

***Job Application (Forms)**
Use Application Forms.

Job Placement
Includes employment services.

***Job Skills**
Use Job Analysis.

***Job Training**
Use Vocational Education. See also On the Job Training.

Junior Colleges

Junior High Grades
Grades 7, 8, 9.

Junior High School Students

Juvenile Courts

Kindergarten

Kinescope Recordings
16 mm film taken directly from a television picture.

Kinesthetic Perception
Sense perception of movement, weight, resistance, and position. See also Balance and Spatial Orientation.

Kits
A combination of two or more media designed to be used as a unit.

Labeling
Educational and/or social classification of a child based on a handicapping condition.

***Laboratory Schools**
Use Experimental Schools.

Language Ability
See also Communication Skills, Expressive Language, Receptive Language, and Verbal Ability.

Language Arts
See also Handwriting, Reading terms, Spelling, and Writing Skills.

Language Development
See also Retarded Speech Development.

Language Handicapped
A person with a receptive or expressive language defect which is not caused by defects of peripheral speech mechanisms.

Language Handicaps
See also Aphasia, Dialects, English (Second Language), and Retarded Speech Development.

Language Instruction
See also English (Second Language) and English.

Language Laboratories

Language Tests
See also Verbal Tests.

Large Group Instruction
Classes of six or more students.

Large Type Books

Large Type Materials

Laterality

Law Enforcement
See also Citizenship and Courts.

***Laws**
Use Legislation.

Lead Poisoning

***Learning**
Use Associative, Aural, Discrimination, Incidental, Multisensory, Nonverbal, Perceptual Motor, Verbal, or Visual Learning, Play, or Transfer of Learning.

Learning Disabilities
Distinguished by sharp imbalance within the student's cognitive development and a marked underachievement. See also Aphasia, Dyslexia, Language Handicaps, Minimal Brain Dysfunction, and Perceptual Handicaps.

Learning Laboratories

Learning Processes
See also Memory.

Learning Theories

Left Handed Writer
See also Handwriting.

Left to Right Progression
When exercises are designed specifically to teach moving across the page from left to right.

Legal Problems

Legal Responsibility
Includes student responsibility.

***Legends**
Use Fantasy.

Legislation

***Leisure Time**
Use Recreation.

Lesson Plans

Letter Writing
Use for various types of correspondence.

Libraries
See also Audiovisual terms, Instructional Materials, and Resource Centers.

***Library Science**
Use Information Science.

Library Skills

Likenesses--Differences
Use for materials containing pictorial or symbolic representations and requiring the student to identify likenesses and/or differences.

Linguistically Based Materials
Use to describe a series which is designed to teach reading through an emphasis on spelling and word patterns as opposed to emphasis on purely sound related symbol relationships.

Lipreading
Speech reading. see also Cued Speech and Oral Communication.

Listening Comprehension

Listening Skills

Literature
See also Autobiographies, Biographies, Children's Books, Fantasy, Fiction, Humor, Mystery Stories, Mythology, Nonfiction, Nursery Rhymes, and Poetry.

Logical Thinking
Use for materials requiring use of reasoning ability and logical thought processes to obtain correct response. See also Abstract Reasoning, Problem Solving, and Scientific Method.

Long Vowels

Longitudinal Studies
Includes followup studies.

Loop Induction Systems
Electronic system consisting of microphone, amplifier, and a loop of wire circling the room. Sound is transmitted to listeners through earphones or their hearing aids.

Low Achievers
Use Underachievers.

Low Vision
See also Amblyopia, Cataracts, and Glaucoma.

Low Vision Aid Clinics

Low Vision Aids
See also Large Type Books and Materials.

Low Vision Training
See also Sight Conservation.

Magnetic Boards

Magnetism

Magnification
Use Low Vision Aids.

Males

Man Machine Systems
Men and machines interacting to form single systems. Includes cybernetics.

Management Information Systems
Use Information Retrieval Systems.

Manipulative Materials

Manners
See also Social Development and Social Skills.

Manual Communication
Communication via manual configurations (signs or finger spelling) rather than orally. see also Cued Speech, Finger Spelling, Nonverbal Communication, and Sign Language.

Manuals
Includes handbooks and teaching guides. See also Guidelines, Curriculum Guides, and Teacher Editions.

Manuscript Writing
Printing by hand.

Map Skills

Maps
See also Globes.

Marriage

Mass Media
See also Educational Television, Newspapers, and Publications.

Masters Theses
Use Theses.

Matching
Use Classification.

Mathematics
Includes arithmetic. See also Addition, Algebra, Base Numbering Systems, Calculus, Decimals, Division, Fractions, Geometery, Measurement, Metric System, Multiplication, Numbers, Percent, Place Value, Ratio, Sets, Subtraction, and Trigonometry.

Mathematics Readiness
Includes number readiness.

Maturation
See also Immaturity and Child Development.

Measurement
Materials teaching length, weight, area, volume, and temperature. See also Metric System.

Mechanical Skills
Understanding of and ability to operate tools, devices, and machines.

Media Technology
Use Educational Technology, Instructional Technology, or Mass Media.

Medial Consonants
See also Initial and Final Consonants.

Medial Vowels
See also Initial Vowels.

Medical Case Histories

Medical Evaluation
Diagnosis by physicians. See also Clincial Diagnosis.

Medical Treatment
See also Drug Therapy, Hospitals, Physicians, and Preventive Medicine.

Memory
Includes memorizing, retention, recall, and recognition. for auditory or visual memory. See Auditory Imagery, Auditory Sequencing. Visual Imagery, or Visual Sequencing.

Mental Health Clinics

Mental Retardation

Mentally Handicapped
See also Educable, Trainable and Custodial Mentally Handicapped, and Down's Syndrome.

Metabolism
See also Physiology and Biological Influences.

Metaphors
Use Figures of Speech.

Meteorology
See also Weather.

Methods
Use Educational Methods, Research Design, or Teaching Methods.

Metric System
See also Measurement.

Mexican Americans

Microfiche
Microreproduction on a flat sheet of film, normally 4 x 6 inches in size.

Microfilms
A roll of film containing microreproduction.

Microforms
Any microreproduction of print material which cannot be read without magnification.

Microimage Viewers

Micropaques
Microreproductions on an opaque surface.

Microscope Slides

Microscopes

Microteaching
One segment of a subject taught in an intensive fashion.

Middle Schools
Use Junior High Grades.

Migrant Education
Educational programs designed to meet the special needs of the migrant population.

Migrants
See also Ethnic Groups.

Milieu Therapy
Use Therapeutic Environment.

Minimal Brain Dysfunction

Minority Groups
See also Ethnic Groups.

Mobile Classrooms
See also Facilities and Itinerant Teachers.

Mobility
Use Orientation and Mobility.

Mobility Aids
Devices or materials which assist handicapped persons to move freely within their environment. See also Canes, Dog Guides, Echolocation, Electromechanical Aids, Physically Handicapped Mobility, Travel Training, Visually Handicapped Mobility, and Wheel Chairs.

Models
Physical representation of an object. For schematic representations of a plan or concept, see Conceptual Models.

Modern Math Concepts
Use Sets or Base Numbering System.

Money
Refers to methods or materials for teaching money values and how to count and make change.

Money Management
Use Consumer Education.

Mongolism
Use Down's Syndrome.

Montessori Method

Moral Values
Includes ethics.

Mothers
See also Unwed Mothers.

Motivation

Motoric Stimuli
Use for instructional devices which stimulate or control use of large or small muscles.

Movement Education
See also Spatial Relationship.

Multilevel
Spanning more than one instruction level. See also Nongraded.

Multimedia Instruction

Multiple Handicaps

Multiple Sclerosis

Multiplication

Multiply Handicapped
See also Cerebral Palsy and Deaf Blind.

Multisensory Learning
Learning using more than one input modality. See also Aural Learning, Sensory terms, and Visual Learning.

Muscular Dystrophy

Muscular Strength
See also Physical Fitness.

Music
See also Rhythm Bands, Rhythms, and Songs.

Music Therapy

Musical Instruments

Myasthenia Gravis

Mystery Stories

Mythology
See also Fantasy.

National Organizations
See also Organizations (Groups), and Parent and Professional Associations.

National Programs
See also Federal, Regional, and State programs.

National Surveys
See also State Surveys and Surveys.

Nature
Use Outdoor Education.

Needs
See also Psychological Needs.

Negative Attitudes

Negative Reinforcement

Neglected Children

Negroes
Use Blacks. see also Black History.

Neighborhood

Nemeth Code
Braille system of mathematical notation.

Networks
See also National, State, and Regional Programs.

Neurologically Handicapped
Use Cerebral Palsy, Epilepsy, Hyperactivity, Learning Disabilities, Minimal Brain Dysfunction, or Multiple Sclerosis.

Neurology

Neurosis
See also Anxiety, Emotionally Disturbed, Fear, Psychological terms, and School Phobia.

Neurotic Children
Use Emotionally Disturbed.

Newsletters
See also Periodicals.

Newspapers

Noise
Use Acoustics or Environmental Influences.

Non English Speaking
See also Spanish Speaking and English (Second Language).

Nonfiction
See also Autobiographies, Biographies, and Reference Materials.

Nongraded
Refers to materials which may be used at several grade levels. See also Multilevel and Open Education.

Nongraded Classes
See also Open Education.

Nonprofessional Personnel
See also Occupations, Paraprofessional Personnel, and Teacher Aides.

Nonpublic Schools
Includes private and parochial schools.

Nonverbal Communication
See also Communication terms.

Nonverbal Learning

Nonverbal Tests

Notetaking
Materials that teach how to record selected information from material presented orally or in written form.

Number Readiness
Use Mathematics Readiness.

Numbers
Includes number words, formation of numerals, and sequential arrangement of numbers.

Nursery Rhymes
See also Children's Books.

Nutrition
Includes dietetics and eating habits. see also Health Education.

Observation

Occupational Therapy
Includes work therapy.

Occupations
Materials about specific occupations. See also Health Personnel, Itinerant Teachers, Physicians, Resource Teachers, Special Education Teachers, and Teachers.

Oceanography

Olfactory Perception
Sense of smell.

Omissions
Speech difficulties involving omission of a letter or sound.

On the Job Training

One Parent Family
Includes divorce. See also Unwed Mothers.

***Opaque Projectors**
Use Projection Equipment.

Open Education
A program characterized by expanded use of facilities and designed to promote independent or individualized learning. May include flexible scheduling. See also Nongraded Classes.

***Operant Conditioning**
Use Behavior Modification.

Ophthalmology
See also Vision.

Optometry

Oral Communication
Vocal as opposed to manual (sign language or finger spelling) communication. Use also in relation to the aurally handicapped. See also Cued Speech and Lipreading.

***Ordinal Concepts**
Use Numbers.

Organizations (Groups)
See also National, State, and Community Organizations, and Parent and Professional Associations.

Orientals

***Orientation**
Use Space Orientation or Visually Handicapped Oorientation.

Orientation and Mobility
Materials teaching spatial orientation of the visually handicapped to his surroundings, and materials teaching the visually handicapped techniques of moving about or traveling, using various mobility aids. See also Space Mobility and Sensory Aids, and Travel Training.

***Orthopedically Handicapped**
Use Physically Handicapped.

Outdoor Education
See also Environmental Education.

Painting
See also Art Prints, Freehand Drawing, and Pictures.

***Paired Associate Learning**
Use Associative Learning.

Pamphlets

Paraprofessional Personnel
See also Nonprofessional Personnel, Occupations, and Teacher Aides.

Parent Associations Organizations.

Parent Attitudes

Parent Child Relationship

Parent Counseling
Counseling of parents by a professional.

Parent Education
Improving parents' knowledge about child care and rearing, handicapping conditions, or other topics related to their children.

Parent Role
Includes family role.

Parent Teacher Relationship
Includes parent school relationship.

***Parental Aspiration**
Use Parent Attitudes.

Parents
Materials about parents. See also Fathers, Mothers, One Parent Family, and Unwed Mothers.

***Parochial Schools**
Use Nonpublic Schools. See also Religious Education.

Part Whole Relationships
The concept of identifying and relating parts of a whole. See also Puzzles.

Partially Sighted
A person whose visual acuity in the better eye is between 20/200 and 20/70 after correction. See also Low Vision, Low Vision Aids, and Visual Handicaps.

Parts of Speech

***Pattern Completion**
Use Closure.

Peer Groups
See also Social Skills.

Percent

***Perception**
Use Auditory, Gustatory, Kinesthetic, Olfactory, Tactual and Visual Perception, or Sensory terms.

Perception Tests
See also Auditory, Tactual, and Vision Tests.

Perceptual Development

Perceptual Handicaps

Perceptual Motor Learning
See also Visual Motor Integration and Eye Hand Coordination.

Perceptually Handicapped
See also Learning Disabilities.

Performance Contracting
An agreement on specifically stated behavioral achievements by the student between teacher and child or an organization and school corporation.

Performance Criteria
See also Behavioral Objectives.

Performance Factors
See also Failure and Success Factors.

Performance Tests

Periodicals
Includes journals. See also Newsletters and Publications.

Permissive Environment
See also Classroom and Therapeutic Environment.

Perseveration
Persistent repetition of an action which is not goal-directed. Includes stereotyped behavior.

Personality Assessment

Personality Development

***Personality Problems**
Use Behavior Problems.

Personality Tests
See also Projective Tests.

Personnel
See also Paraprofessional and Nonprofessional Personnel.

Personnel Evaluation
See also Teacher Evaluation.

Personnel Selection
See also Recruitment.

Phenylketonuria

Philosophy

Phonemes

Phonics
Phonetics as applied to the teaching of reading.

Phonograph Records

Phonographs

Photography

Physical Development
See also Child Development, Muscular Strength, and Posture.

Physical Education
See also Recreation and Sports.

Physical Environment
See also Classroom, Therapeutic, Rural, Suburban, and Urban Environment, Outdoor Education and Environmental Education.

***Physical Examinations**
Use Medical Evaluation.

Physical Fitness
See also Muscular Strength.

Physical Handicaps
See also Anomalies, Amputees, Cerebral Palsy, Hemiplegia, Multiple Sclerosis, Muscular Dystrophy, Myasthenia Gravis, Quadriplegia, and Spina Bifida.

Physical Sciences
See also Earth Sciences, Geology, Meteorology, Oceanography, Physics, and Space Sciences.

Physical Therapy

Physically Handicapped

Physicians
See also Health Services, Medical terms, Preventive Medicine, and Public Health.

Physics

Physiology
See also Metabolism and Biological Influences.

Piaget

Picture Dictionaries
Use Dictionaries.

Pictures
See also Art Prints.

Pilot Projects
Use Demonstration Programs.

Pioneers

Pku
Use Phenylketonuria.

Place Value
The concept of units, tens, hundreds, etc.

Play
Play as a form of learning.

Play Therapy
Utilization of play in the presence of a therapist to assist a child's emotional development. See also Games, Recreation, and Sports.

Playgrounds

Poetry
See also Anthologies, Nursery Rhymes, and Rhymes.

Poisonings
Use Lead Poisoning or Safety Education.

Political Influences

Population
Use Demography.

Position in Space
Use Spatial Orientation.

Position Words
Use for material teaching position words and concepts such as above, below, between. See also Abstract Reasoning.

Positive Reinforcement
See also Reinforcement and Rewards.

Posture

Potential Dropouts

Practical Math
Use Consumer Education or Daily Living Skills.

Precision Teaching
Daily recording of a student's classroom performances on a standard daily behavior chart in order to help bring about and monitor desired progress.

Prefixes

Pregnancy
See also Mothers, Unwed Mothers, Premature Infants, and Prenatal Influences.

Prejudice
Use Discriminatory or Racial Attitudes.

Premature Infants
See also Pregnancy and Prenatal Influences.

Prenatal Influences
See also Drug Education, Mothers, Pregnancy, Premature Infants, Rh Factors, Rubella, and Unwed Mothers.

Preprimers
Beginning reading level materials.

Prereadiness
Developmental stage during which sensory skills and cognitive and affective abilities become sufficiently organized to enable the child to begin structured learning tasks.

Preschool Programs
See also Child Care Centers and Early Childhood Education.

Preschool Tests

Prescriptive Teaching
Use Diagnostic Teaching.

Preservice Education
Study at college level, as differentiated from inservice education given after completion of formal college training. See also Student Teaching.

Prevention
See also Intervention.

Preventive Medicine
See also Public Health.

Prevocational Education
Programs at elementary and intermediate levels geared toward vocational preparation.

Primary Grades
Grades 1, 2, 3. see also Kindergarten.

Primers

Private Schools
Use Nonpublic Schools.

Problem Solving

Professional Associations
See also National, State, and Community Organizations.

Professional Education
See also Counselor Training, Doctoral Programs, Graduate Study, Inservice Education and Preservice Education.

Professional Materials
Materials for the instruction of the teacher or other professional rather than the student.

Professional Personnel
See also Administrator and Counselor Role, Physicians, Special Education Directors, Special Education Teachers, and Teachers.

Prognostic Tests
See also Diagnostic Tests.

Program Budgeting
See also Financial Policy, Educational Finance, and Expenditures.

Program Costs
See also Expenditures.

Program Descriptions

Program Design

Program Development

Program Evaluation

Program Proposals
See also Grants.

Programmed Instruction
See also Computer Assisted Instruction and Teaching Machines.

Programmed Materials
Sequentially constructed materials specifically featuring means for the reteaching of incompletely learned facts, concepts, or skills. May or may not require the use of hardware.

Projection Equipment
Includes film, filmstrip, opaque and overhead projectors.

Projection Screens
Use Screens.

Projective Tests
Method of measuring individual personality in which the stimulus is usually unstructured in order to produce responses reflecting the person's own individuality

rather than the biases implicit in the structuring of the directive items.

Prostheses

See also Amputees.

Protective Vocabulary

Words accompanying signs, colors, shapes, and symbols, the recognition of which helps protect the child from such hazards as poison and traffic. See also Core Vocabulary, Daily Living Skills, Safety Education, and Signs.

Protocol Materials

Audio and video recordings of behavior which the preservice and inservice teacher education student can hear, observe, and analyze. See also Classroom Observation Techniques.

***Psychiatric Services**

Use Psychotherapy.

Psychiatry

Psychoeducational Clinics

Psychological Characteristics

Psychological Needs

Psychological Services

See also Counseling and Mental Health Clinics.

Psychological Tests

See also Personality and Projective Tests.

Psychology

See also Child Psychology and Piaget.

***Psychomotor Skills**

Use Perceptual Motor Learning. See also Dexterity, Eye Hand Coordination, and Visual Motor Integration.

Psychosis

See also Autism and Schizophrenia.

Psychosomatic Diseases

Psychotherapy

Public Attitudes

Public Health

Includes community health. See also Health Services and Preventive Medicine.

***Public Opinion**

Use Public Attitudes.

Public Relations

Public Schools

Publications

See also Newsletters, Newspapers, Pamphlets, and Periodicals.

Publishers' Catalogs

Punctuation

Puerto Ricans

Puppets

Puzzles

See also Crossword Puzzles, Games, Part Whole Relationships, and Riddles.

Quadriplegia

Qualifications

See also Certification and Teacher Competencies.

Questionnaires

Racial Attitudes

Includes racial understanding. See also Discriminatory Attitudes.

Racial Factors

Racial Integration

Includes school integration. See also Civil Liberties and Discriminatory Attitudes.

Raised Line Drawings

Rating Scales

See also Behavior Rating Scales.

Ratio

Readiness

The maturational level at which a child has developed the sensory and cognitive skills necessary for mastering structured learning tasks, is interested in learning, and is able to perceive the purpose and significance of what is being taught. See also Mathematics Readiness, Prereadiness, and Reading Readiness.

Reading

See also Choral and Developmental Reading, Linguistically Based Materials, Phonics, Remedial Reading, Remediation, Sight Method, Sight Vocabulary, Speed Reading, Vocabulary, and Word Recognition.

***Reading Ability**

Use Reading Skills.

Reading Clinics

Reading Comprehension

Reading Diagnosis

***Reading Materials**

Use Basal Reading Series, Braille Books, Braille Materials, Comic Books, High Interest Low Vocabulary Materials, Large Type Books or Materials, Linguistically Based Materials, Preprimers, Supplementary Reading Materials, or Textbooks.

Reading Readiness

Reading Skills

See also Reading Comprehension, Speed Reading, Vocabulary, Word Attack, and Word Recognition. Includes skimming.

Reading Tests

Realia

***Reasoning**

Use Abstract Reasoning, Convergent, Divergent or Logical Thinking, or Problem Solving.

Rebus

For or about reading materials in which pictures are used in place of words.

Receptive Language

The component of language encompassing an individual's comprehension of verbal, written, or other forms of communication. see also Listening and Reading Comprehension, and Expressive Language.

***Records (Phonograph)**

Use Phonograph Records.

Recreation

See also Games, Hobbies, Outdoor Education, and Playground Activities.

Recruitment

See also Personnel Selection.

***Reel to Reel Tapes**

Use Audio Tapes.

Reference Materials

See also Bibliographies, Catalogs, Dictionaries, Directories, Encyclopedias, Indexes, and Thesauri.

Regional Programs

See also National and State Programs.

Regular Class Placement

Placement of students identified as handicapped or gifted in regular classes.

Rehabilitation

See also Vocational Rehabilitation.

Rehabilitation Counseling

See also Vocational Counseling.

Rehabilitation Programs

Includes halfway houses. See also Sheltered Workshops.

Reinforcement

See also Negative and Positive Reinforcement, and Rewards.

Religion

Religious Education

Remedial Instruction

See also Compensatory Education.

Remedial Reading

Remediation

Improving or eliminating, through instruction, a marked deficiency in a particular skill or content area which is not due to inferior general ability.

Reporting Techniques

Includes report cards and other methods of reporting pupil progress. See also Student Evaluation.

***Reproduction**

Use Sex Education or Pregnancy.

Research

Research Design

See also Case and Longitudinal Studies, Medical Case Histories, Questionnaires, and Surveys.

Research and Development Centers

***Research Methodology**

Use Research Design.

Research Projects

***Research Proposals**

Use Program Proposals.

Research Reviews

Materials describing, summarizing, or evaluating research. See also Historical Reviews.

Research Utilization

Use for plans or programs to apply research findings. See also Information Utilization.

Residential Programs

Educational programs at boarding schools for handicapped children.

Residential Schools

Resource Centers

See also Libraries and Audiovisual, Information and Instructional Materials Centers.

Resource Guides

A guide or wirtten plan to a collection of materials, including a variety of learning experiences, resources and evaluation techniques.

Resource Rooms

A specially equipped school room to which students with learning problems are sent from regular classes for specialized instruction or guidance.

Resource Teachers

See also Itinerant Teachers.

Retarded Speech Development

***Retention**

Use Memory.

Reversals

Mirror-like inversions in reading, writing, or speech (cluttered) which arise from problems in orientation.

Rewards

Use for token reinforcement. See also Positive Reinforcement.

Rh Factors

Rhymes

See also Nursery Rhymes.

Rhythm Bands

Materials about or musical instruments applicable to such activities. See also Music.

Rhythms

Materials for or about rhythms activities, which consist of singing games and basic movements performed in various tempos and space patterns to musical accompaniment.

Riddles

See also Games and Puzzles.

Role Playing

See also Simulation.

Roles

See also Administrator, Counselor, Parent, Student, and Teacher Role.

Rubella

See also Deaf Blind, Multiply Handicapped, and Prenatal Influences.

Rural Education

Rural Environment

Safety Education

Learning experiences designed to create an awareness of the hazards of everyday living and to develop the knowledge, habits, and skills necessary to function successfully in the presence of hazards. See also Protective Vocabulary.

Salaries

Scheduling

Schizophrenia

Scholarships

Use for financial aid at any level below graduate study. See also Fellowships and Grants.

***School Buildings**

Use Building Design.

School Community Programs

Includes school community relationship. See also Public Relations.

School Districts

***School Integration**

Use Racial Integration.

School Phobia

An excessive and unreasoning fear of school or one of its aspects usually characterized by a resistance to go to school. See also Anxiety and Fear.

School Services

***Schools**

Use Colleges, Junior Colleges, Universities, or Day, Experimental, Nonpublic, Public, Residential, State, and Vocational Schools.

***Schools for the Deaf**

Use Aurally Handicapped and Day or Residential Schools.

***Schools for the Visually Handicapped**

Use Day or Residential Schools and Visually Handicapped.

Science

See also Anatomy, Biology, Botany, Chemistry, Earth Sciences, Geography, Geology, Meteorology, Oceanography, Physics, Physiology, Physical Sciences, and Space Sciences.

Science Fiction

Scientific Method

Includes deductive and inductive methods. See also Experiments.

Screening Tests

Instruments for the identification of problems for the purpose of placement, treatment, or special instruction.

Screens

Use for projection screens.

Scouting

Includes boy scouts, girl scouts, campfire girls, etc.

Sculpture

Seasons

See also Time Perspective and Time Telling.

***Second Language**

Use English (Second Language).

Secondary Education

See also Junior High and Senior High Grades.

Secondary School Students

Students in grades 7-12. See also Junior High and Senior High School Students.

Security

Pertains to the physical protection of facilities. See also Vandalism.

***Segregation**

Use Special Classes.

***Seizures**

Use Epilepsy.

Self Care Skills

Activities or materials for instruction in daily sanitary and grooming habits (toileting, dressing, eating, hygiene). See also Clothing.

Self Concept

The internalized view of one's worth. Includes self confidence.

Self Control

Includes self discipline and temper control.

Self Expression

See also Creativity.

***Self Help**

Use Self Care Skills.

***Self Identification**

Use Body Image or Self Concept.

Self Pacing Materials

Materials, including test or quiz items, allowing individual progress but without the reteaching features found in programmed materials. See also Autoinstructional Aids.

Senior High Grades

Grades 10-12.

Senior High School Students

Sensitivity Training

See also Group Therapy.

Sensory Aids

See also Electromechanical, Hearing and Mobility Aids, Canes, and Echolocation.

Sensory Integration

See also Multisensory Learning and Visual Motor Integration.

Sensory Training

Activities intended to evoke responses to specific stimuli. See also Auditory and Visual Training, Perceptual terms, and Auditory, Gustatory, Olfactory, Tactual, and Visual Perception.

***Sentence Structure**

Use Grammar.

Sequential Approach

A structured sequence of instructional activities.

Serial Ordering

Materials requiring logical arrangement of items by time or event. Use for sequencing and seriation.

Series

See also Basal Reading Series.

Services

See also Community, Health, School, and Welfare Services.

***Set Theory (Mathematics)**

Use Sets.

Sets

***Severely Mentally Handicapped**

Use Custodial Mentally Handicapped.

Sex Differences

Sex Education

Includes contraception and reproduction. See also Family Life Education, Pregnancy, and Venereal Diseases.

Shapes

Includes shape constancy.

***Shared Services**

Use Cooperative Programs.

Sheltered Workshops

Facilities offering productive work, rehabilitation, habilitation, or training to the handicapped. See also Vocational Rehabilitation.

Short Vowels

Siblings

Includes twins.

Sight Conservation

Sight Method

Method of teaching reading based on recognition and pronunciation of whole words.

Sight Vocabulary

See also Word Recognition.

Sign Language

See also Cued Speech, Finger Spelling, Manual Communication, and Nonverbal Communication.

Signs

Materials for teaching traffic and warning signs. See also Protective Vocabulary and Safety Education.

Simulation

Duplication of the essential characteristics of a task or situation.

Sizes

For materials concerning size or volume discrimination. Includes size constancy. See also Conservation (Concept).

***Skills**

Use Alphabetizing, Communication, Daily Living, Dictionary, Fine Motor, Gross Motor, Library, Listening, Map, Mechanical, Reading, Self Care, Social, Speech, or Writing Skills, or Perceptual Motor Learning.

***Skimming**

Use Reading Skills.

Sleep

Slides

A mounted transparency, either film or glass, intended for projection or viewing by transmitted light. see also Stereoscopic Slides.

Slow Learners

Children requiring special remedial education due to lack of performance in a learning area.

Small Group Instruction

Classes of 2-5 children.

Smoking

Social Adjustment

***Social Attitudes**

Use Discriminatory or Public Attitudes.

Social Development

The process whereby interpersonal relationships are learned during growth to adulthood. See also Manners and Social Skills.

***Social Sciences**

Use Citizenship, Demography, Economics, Georgraphy, History, Social Studies, or Sociology.

Social Skills

Social Studies

Social studies consist of adaptations of knowledge from the social sciences for teaching purposes at the elementary and secondary levels of education. See also Citizenship, Community Helpers, Consumer Education, and Neighborhood.

Social Work

***Socialization**

Use Social Skills or Development.

***Socially Deviant Behavior**

Use Delinquency.

Socially Maladjusted

Individuals having unusual difficulties with social development.

Socioeconomic Influences

Sociology

Songs

***Sound Discrimination**

Use Auditory Perception.

Sounds

Sounds associated with daily life.

Space Sciences

Spanish Speaking

See also Non English Speaking.

***Spasticity**
Use Cerebral Palsy.

Spatial Orientation
Ability to relate oneself or objects to surrounding space. See also Body Image and Kinesthetic Perception.

***Spatial Relationship**
Use Spatial Orientation.

Special Classes
Refers to grouping of exceptional children.

Special Education Directors

Special Education Teachers

Special Health Problems
Any problem restricting educational capabilities but not of an orthopedic, mental, or sensory nature. See also Alcoholism, Allergy, Asthma, Diabetes, Diseases, Epilepsy, Heart Disease, Lead Poisoning, and Pregnancy.

***Special Schools**
Use Day or Residential Schools.

Speech

Speech Clinics
An institution or service agency where diagnosis and remediation of speech impairments occur.

***Speech Evaluation**
Use Speech Tests or Evaluation and Speech Therapy.

Speech Handicapped

Speech Handicaps
See also Cleft Lip, Cleft Palate, Cluttering, Omissions, Retarded Speech Development, Stuttering, Substitution, and Voice Disorders.

Speech Pathology
Discipline of diagnosis and treatment of speech problems.

***Speech Reading**
Use Lipreading.

Speech Skills
See also Articulation, Intonation, Verbal Ability, and Voice Disorders.

Speech Tests

Speech Therapists
Use for speech correctionists and speech pathologists.

Speech Therapy
Use for speech correction.

Speed Reading

Spelling

Spina Bifida
A congenital defect in the spinal column, characterized by protrusion of spinal membranes through the incompletely closed vertebral column.

Sports
Includes athletics. see also Physical Education and Recreation.

Sports Stories

Staff Improvement
See also Inservice Education.

Staff Orientation

Staff Role
See also Administrator, Counselor, and Teacher Role.

Standardized Tests

***Standards**
Use Accreditation (Institutions), Admission Criteria, Certification, Moral Values, and Teacher Competencies.

***State Agencies**
Use Agencies.

State Aid
See also Educational Finance and Grants.

***State Boards of Education**
Use Boards of Education or State Departments of Education.

State Departments of Education

***State Legislation**
Use Legislation.

State Organizations

State Programs

State Schools

State Surveys
See also National Surveys and Surveys.

Statistical Data
Use for materials containing significant amounts of statistical data. See also Incidence.

Statistics
A branch of mathematics dealing with the collection of quantitative data.

Stencils
See also Duplicating Masters.

Stereopsis

Stereoscopic Slides

Stimulation

***Stimuli**
Use Aural, Motoric, Tactual, Verbal, or Visual Stimuli.

***Stories**
Use Adventure Stories, Animal Stories, Fantasy, Mystery Stories, Mythology, Science Fiction, or Sports Stories.

Story Cards

Story Telling

Student Adjustment
See also Emotional and Social Adjustment.

***Student Alienation**
Use Alientation.

Student Attitudes

Student Developed Materials

Student Evaluation
Evaluating the student. See also Reporting Techniques.

Student Promotion

Student Records

Student Role

Student Teaching

Study Guides

Study Prints

Study Skills

Stuttering

Substitution
Articulatory defect.

Subtraction

Suburban Environment

Success Factors
See also Failure and Performance Factors.

Suffixes

Suicide
See also Death.

Summarizing

Summer Programs

***Superintendents**
Use Administration.

Supplementary Reading Materials

Surveys
See also National and State Surveys.

Swimming
See also Physical Education, Recreation, and Sports.

Syllabication

Synonyms

Syntax
See also Grammar.

***Synthesizing Ideas**
Use Convergent Thinking.

Tachistoscopes
Device or machine for controlling illumination or duration of projected images.

Tactile Adaptation
The conversion of educational materials for use with the blind.

Tactual Perception
Use for haptic perception.

Tactual Stimuli

Tactual Tests

Talent Identification
See also Ability Identification.

Talking Books

Tape Cartridges

Tape Cassettes

Tape Recorders

Includes cassette tape recorders.

Tapes

Use Audio or Video Tapes.

Taxonomy

The study of classification schemes. See also Classification.

Teacher Aides

Teacher Attitudes

Teacher Behavior

***Teacher Certification**

Use Certification.

Teacher Competencies

Teacher Developed Materials

Instructional materials prepared by teachers or instructions about such materials preparation.

Teacher Editions

See also Manuals.

***Teacher Education**

Use Inservice or Preservice Education.

Teacher Evaluation

Evaluating the teacher.

***Teacher Qualifications**

Use Teacher Competencies.

***Teacher Resources**

Use Resource Centers, Guides, Rooms, Teachers, or Instructional Resources.

Teacher Role

Teacher Supervision

Supervising the teacher.

Teacher Supply & Demand

Teachers

Regular education teachers. See also Special Education Teachers.

***Teaching Guides**

Use Manuals.

Teaching Machines

See also Autoinstructional Aids, Programmed Materials, and Self Pacing Materials.

Teaching Methods

Standard procedures in the presentation of instructional materials and the content of activities. For broad pedagogical approaches, use Educational Methods. See also Audiovisual Instruction, Group Discussion, Individualized Instruction, Programmed Instruction, and Team Teaching.

***Teaching Skills**

Use Teacher Competencies.

Team Teaching

Technical Education

Preparation for occupations between the skilled trades and the professions.

Technical Reports

***Teenagers**

Use Adolescents.

Telephone Communication Systems

Includes hardware as well as application teachniques. See also Homebound.

Televised Instruction

Use for closed circuit television instruction. see also Educational Television.

***Temperature**

Use Measurement. See also Meteorology and Weather.

***Temporal**

Use Time Telling or Time Perspective.

Test Construction

Test Evaluation

Includes test reliability and validity.

Test Instruments

The test and all of its components.

Test Interpretation

Tests

See also Achievement, Aptitude, Attitude, Auditory, Culture Free, Diagnostic, Group, Individual, Intelligence, Language, Nonverbal, Perception, Performance, Personality, Preschool, Prognostic, Projective, Psychological, Reading, Screening, Speech, Standardized, Tactual, Verbal, or Vision Tests; and Behavior Rating, Interest, or Rating Scales.

Theories

See also Behavior and Learning Theories.

Therapeutic Environment

Includes milieu therapy. See also Classroom, Permissive, and Physical Environment, and Environmental Influences.

***Therapy**

Use Art, Crisis, Drug, Group, Hearing, Music, Occupational, Physical, Play, and Speech Therapy, Bibliotherapy, or Psychotherapy.

Thesauri

Theses

***Thought Processes**

Use Abstract Reasoning, Cognitive Processes, and Convergent, Divergent, or Logical Thinking.

Three Dimensional Aids

Time Perspective

See also Auditory amd Visual Sequencing, Calendars, and Seasons.

Time Telling

***Toileting**

Use Self Care Skills.

***Token Reinforcement**

Use Rewards.

Tools

***Touch**

Use Tactual terms.

Toys

Tracking

***Traffic Safety**

Use Driver Education, Protective Vocabulary, or Safety Education.

Trainable Mentally Handicapped

IQ 25-50.

***Training Techniques**

Use Teaching Methods.

Transfer of Learning

Application of learned skills to a new situation.

Transparencies

Transportation

See also Bus Transportation.

Travel Training

See also Physically and Visually Handicapped Mobility, Canes, Echolocation, Dog Guides, Mobility Aids, and Sensory Aids.

***Trend Analysis**

Use Educational Trends.

Trigonometry

Truancy

See also School Phobia.

Tuition

Tutoring

***Twins**

Use Siblings.

Typewriting

Underachievers

Use for low achievers.

Undergraduate Study

See also Colleges, Junior Colleges, Universities, and Preservice Education.

Unemployment

See also Employment, Job, and Vocational terms.

Unit Plans

Teaching plans for a major subdivision of instruction within a

course; a unit is generally composed of several topics and includes content and learning experiences.

Universities

See also Colleges, Junior Colleges, Undergraduate Study, Graduate Study, and Doctoral Programs.

Unwed Mothers

See also One Parent Family and Pregnancy.

Urban Education

Urban Environment

***Values**

Use Moral Values.

Vandalism

See also Security.

Venereal Diseases

See also Sex Education.

Verbal Ability

See also Communication Skills, Expressive Language, Language Ability, and Speech Skills.

Verbal Communication

See also Speech and Speech Skills.

Verbal Learning

Verbal Stimuli

Verbal Tests

Vibrotactual Stimuli

See also Sensory Aids and Tactual Stimuli.

Video Tapes

Visible Speech

The translation of speech into a readable form; the sound waves of speech are transformed first into electrical impulses, and these in turn into flashes of light which are photographed.

Vision

See also Low Vision terms and Ophthalmology.

Vision Tests

***Visiting Teachers**

Use Itinerant Teachers.

Visual Acuity

***Visual Discrimination**

Use Visual Perception.

***Visual Form Discrimination**

Use Shapes.

Visual Handicaps

See also Amblyopia, Cataracts, Color Blindness, Glaucoma, and Low Vision.

Visual Imagery

Mentally forming visual images of objects or experiences not present to the eye. Includes visual memory.

Visual Learning

Use for professional materials only.

Visual Motor Integration

See also Eye Hand Coordination, Fine Motor Skills, and Sensory Integration.

Visual Perception

Visual Sequencing

Ability to identify and organize visual stimuli in a temporal order. See also Serial Ordering and Visual Imagery.

Visual Stimuli

Visual Tracking

Visual Training

Use for instructional materials only.

Visually Handicapped

See also Blind and Partially Sighted.

Vocabulary

See also Antonyms, Core Vocabulary, Glossaries, Homonyms, Protective Vocabulary, Sight Vocabulary, Synonyms, and Word terms.

Vocational Adjustment

See also Employment, Job, and Occupational terms.

Vocational Aptitude

Vocational Counseling

See also Rehabilitation Counseling.

Vocational Education

Formal preparation for an occupation not requiring the baccalaureate degree. See also Business, Prevocational, and Technical Education, Industrial Arts and On the Job Training.

Vocational Interests

See also Interest Scales and Occupations.

***Vocational Opportunities**

Use Employment Opportunities.

Vocational Rehabilitation

See also Rehabilitation Counseling and Sheltered Workshops.

Vocational Schools

Includes vocational training centers. See also Technical Education.

Voice Disorders

Includes voice quality.

***Volume**

Use Measurement.

Volunteers

Includes student volunteers.

Vowels

See also Medial, Initial, Long, and Short Vowels.

***Wages**

Use Salaries.

Weather

See also Meteorology.

***Weight**

Use Body Weight or Measurement.

***Weights & Measures**

Use Measurement. See also Conservation (Concept).

Welfare Services

See also Child Welfare and Community Services.

Wheel Chairs

See also Mobility Aids.

***Wildlife**

Use Outdoor Education.

Withdrawal

Act of leaving school permanently. See also Dropouts.

Withdrawn Behavior

See also Alienation and Autism.

Word Attack

Word Recognition

See also Reading Skills and Sight Vocabulary.

***Word Study Skills**

Use Word Attack.

***Work Attitudes**

Use Vocational Adjustment.

Work Study Programs

See also Prevocational and Vocational Education.

Workbooks

Practice materials, usually in paperback form, which accompany or complement a textbook.

Worksheets

***Workshops**

Use Inservice Education.

Worktexts

Alternating text and exercise materials bound together, usually in consumable paperback form.

World History

Writing Skills

Includes composition skills and creative writing, but not handwriting.

Young Adults

Persons aged 15-25 years.

Zoology

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Compensatory
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- Short Vowels

Siblings

Sight
- Sight Conservation
- Sight Method
- Sight Vocabulary

Sighted
- Partially Sighted

Sign
- Sign Language

Signs

Simulation

Size
- Class Size

Sizes

Skills
- Alphabetizing Skills
- Communication Skills
- Daily Living Skills
- Dictionary Skills
- Fine Motor Skills
- Gross Motor Skills
- Library Skills
- Listening Skills
- Map Skills
- Mechanical Skills
- Reading Skills
- Self Care Skills
- Social Skills
- Speech Skills
- Study Skills
- Writing Skills

Sleep

Slides
- Microscope Slides
- Slides
- Stereoscopic Slides

Slow
- Slow Learners

Small
- Small Group Instruction

Smoking

Social
- Social Adjustment
- Social Development
- Social Skills
- Social Studies
- Social Work

Socially
- Socially Maladjusted

Socioeconomic
- Socioeconomic Influences

Sociology

Solving
- Problem Solving

Songs

Sound
- Films Sound

Sounds

Space
- Space Sciences

Span
- Attention Span

Spanish
- Spanish Speaking

Spatial
- Spatial Orientation

Speaking
- Non English Speaking
- Spanish Speaking

Special
- Special Classes
- Special Education Directors
- Special Education Teachers
- Special Health Problems

Specifications
- Educational Specifications

Speech
- Coded Speech
- Compressed Speech
- Cued Speech
- Figures of Speech
- Parts of Speech
- Retarded Speech Development
- Speech
- Speech Clinics
- Speech Handicapped
- Speech Handicaps
- Speech Pathology
- Speech Skills
- Speech Tests
- Speech Therapists
- Speech Therapy
- Visible Speech

Speed
- Speed Reading

Spelling
- Finger Spelling
- Spelling

Spina
- Spina Bifida

Sports
- Sports
- Sports Stories

Staff
- Staff Improvement
- Staff Orientation
- Staff Role

Staffs
- Differentiated Staffs

Standardized
- Standardized Tests

State
- State Aid
- State Departments of Education
- State Organizations
- State Programs
- State Schools
- State Surveys

Statistical
- Statistical Data

Statistics

Stencils

Stereopsis

Stereoscopic
- Stereoscopic Slides

Stimulation

Stimuli
- Aural Stimuli
- Motoric Stimuli
- Tactual Stimuli
- Verbal Stimuli
- Vibrotactual Stimuli
- Visual Stimuli

Stories
- Adventure Stories
- Animal Stories
- Mystery Stories
- Sports Stories

Story
- Story Cards
- Story Telling

Strength
- Muscular Strength

Student
- Student Adjustment
- Student Attitudes
- Student Developed Materials
- Student Evaluation
- Student Promotion
- Student Records
- Student Role
- Student Teaching

Students
- Average Students
- Bilingual Students
- College Students
- Elementary School Students
- Junior High School Students
- Secondary School Students
- Senior High School Students

Studies
- Case Studies
- Longitudinal Studies
- Social Studies

Study
- Graduate Study
- Independent Study

Study Guides
Study Prints
Study Skills
Undergraduate Study
Work Study Programs

Stuttering

Substitution

Subtraction

Suburban

Suburban Environment

Success

Success Factors

Suffixes

Suicide

Summarizing

Summer

Summer Programs

Super

Films Super 8mm

Supervision

Teacher Supervision

Supplementary

Supplementary Reading Materials

Supply

Surveys

National Surveys
State Surveys
Surveys

Swimming

Syllabication

Syndrome

Down's Syndrome

Synonyms

Syntax

System

Metric System

Systems

Base Numbering Systems
Information Retrieval Systems
Loop Induction Systems
Man Machine Systems
Telephone Communication Systems

Tachistoscopes

Tactile

Tactile Adaptation

Tactual

Tactual Perception
Tactual Stimuli
Tactual Tests

Talent

Talent Identification

Talking

Talking Books

Tape

Tape Cartridges
Tape Cassettes
Tape Recorders

Tapes

Audio Tapes
Video Tapes

Taxonomy

Teacher

Parent Teacher Relationship
Teacher Aides
Teacher Attitudes
Teacher Behavior
Teacher Competencies
Teacher Developed Materials
Teacher Editions
Teacher Evaluation
Teacher Role
Teacher Supervision

Teachers

Itinerant Teachers
Resource Teachers
Special Education Teachers
Teachers

Teaching

Diagnostic Teaching
Initial Teaching Alphabet
Precision Teaching
Student Teaching
Teaching Machines
Teaching Methods
Team Teaching

Team

Team Teaching

Technical

Technical Education
Technical Reports

Techniques

Classroom Observation Techniques
Reporting Techniques

Technology

Educational Technology
Instructional Technology

Telephone

Telephone Communication Systems

Televised

Televised Instruction

Television

Educational Television

Telling

Story Telling
Time Telling

Test

Test Construction
Test Evaluation
Test Instruments
Test Interpretation

Tests

Achievement Tests
Aptitude Tests
Association Tests
Attitude Tests
Auditory Tests
Culture Free Tests
Diagnostic Tests
Group Tests
Individual Tests
Intelligence Tests
Language Tests
Nonverbal Tests
Perception Tests
Performance Tests
Personality Tests
Preschool Tests
Prognostic Tests
Projective Tests
Psychological Tests
Reading Tests
Screening Tests
Speech Tests
Standardized Tests
Tactual Tests
Tests
Verbal Tests
Vision Tests

Textbooks

Theories

Behavior Theories
Learning Theories
Theories

Therapeutic

Therapeutic Environment

Therapists

Speech Therapists

Therapy

Art Therapy
Crisis Therapy
Drug Therapy
Group Therapy
Hearing Therapy
Music Therapy
Occupational Therapy
Physical Therapy
Play Therapy
Speech Therapy

Thesauri

Theses

Thinking

Convergent Thinking
Divergent Thinking
Logical Thinking

Three

Three Dimensional Aids

Time

Time Perspective
Time Telling

Tools

Toys

Tracking

Tracking
Visual Tracking

Trainable

Trainable Mentally Handicapped

Training

Auditory Training
Counselor Training
Inquiry Training
Low Vision Training
On the Job Training
Sensitivity Training
Sensory Training
Travel Training
Visual Training

Transfer

Transfer of Learning

Transparencies
- Transparencies

Transportation
- Bus Transportation
- Transportation

Travel
- Travel Training

Treatment
- Medical Treatment

Trends
- Educational Trends
- Employment Trends

Trigonometry
- Trigonometry

Truancy

Tuition

Tutoring

Type
- Large Type Books
- Large Type Materials

Typewriting

Underachievers

Undergraduate
- Undergraduate Study

Unemployment

Unit
- Unit Plans

Universities

Unwed
- Unwed Mothers

Urban
- Urban Education
- Urban Environment

Utilization
- Information Utilization
- Research Utilization

Value
- Place Value

Values
- Moral Values

Vandalism

Venereal
- Venereal Diseases

Verbal
- Verbal Ability
- Verbal Communication
- Verbal Learning
- Verbal Stimuli
- Verbal Tests

Vibrotactual
- Vibrotactual Stimuli

Video
- Video Tapes

Viewers
- Microimage Viewers

Visible
- Visible Speech

Vision
- Low Vision
- Low Vision Aid Clinics
- Low Vision Aids
- Low Vision Training
- Vision
- Vision Tests

Visual
- Visual Acuity
- Visual Handicaps
- Visual Imagery
- Visual Learning
- Visual Motor Integration
- Visual Perception
- Visual Sequencing
- Visual Stimuli
- Visual Tracking
- Visual Training

Visually
- Visually Handicapped

Vocabulary
- Core Vocabulary
- High Interest Low Vocabulary Materials
- Protective Vocabulary
- Sight Vocabulary
- Vocabulary

Vocational
- Vocational Adjustment
- Vocational Aptitude
- Vocational Counseling
- Vocational Education
- Vocational Interests
- Vocational Rehabilitation
- Vocational Schools

Voice
- Voice Disorders

Volunteers

Vowels
- Initial Vowels
- Long Vowels
- Medial Vowels
- Short Vowels
- Vowels

Weather

Weight
- Body Weight

Welfare
- Child Welfare
- Welfare Services

Wheel
- Wheel Chairs

Whole
- Part Whole Relationships

Withdrawal

Withdrawn
- Withdrawn Behavior

Word
- Word Attack
- Word Recognition

Words
- Position Words

Work
- Social Work
- Work Study Programs

Workbooks

Worksheets

Workshops
- Sheltered Workshops

Worktexts

World
- World History

Writer
- Left Handed Writer

Writing
- Braille Writing Devices
- Cursive Writing
- Letter Writing
- Manuscript Writing
- Writing Skills

Young
- Young Adults

Youth
- Disadvantaged Youth

Zoology

CATEGORICAL LISTING OF DESCRIPTORS

Exceptionalities and Dysfunctions

Adventitious Blindness
Aggression
Amputees
Anxiety
Aphasia
Apraxia
Aural Handicaps
Aurally Handicapped
Autism
Behavior Problems
Blind
Cerebral Palsy
Cleft Lip
Cleft Palate
Cluttering
Communication Problems
Custodial Mentally Handicapped
Deaf
Deaf Blind
Dialects
Down's Syndrome
Dyslexia
Echolalia
Educable Mentally Handicapped
Emotionally Disturbed
Fear
Gifted
Glaucoma
Handicapped
Handicapped Children
Hard of Hearing
Homebound
Hospitalized
Hyperactivity
Illiteracy
Language Handicapped
Language Handicaps
Learning Disabilities
Left Handed Writer
Low Vision
Mental Retardation
Mentally Handicapped
Minimal Brain Dysfunction
Multiple Handicaps
Multiply Handicapped
Neurosis
Omissions
Partially Sighted
Perceptual Handicaps
Perceptually Handicapped
Physical Handicaps
Physically Handicapped
Psychosis
Retarded Speech Development
Reversals
Schizophrenia
School Phobia
Slow Learners
Socially Maladjusted
Speech Handicapped
Speech Handicaps
Stuttering
Substitution
Trainable Mentally Handicapped
Underachievers
Visual Handicaps
Visually Handicapped
Voice Disorders
Withdrawn Behavior

Special Health Problems and Diseases

Alcoholism
Allergy
Amblyopia
Amputees
Anarthria
Anxiety
Aphasia
Apraxia
Asthma
Autism
Birth Defects
Cataracts
Cerebral Palsy
Child Abuse
Cleft Palate
Color Blindness
Death
Diabetes
Diseases
Drug Abuse
Enuresis
Epilepsy
Fear
Glaucoma
Handicapped
Heart Disease
Hemiplegia
Homebound
Hospitalized
Hydrocephalus
Hyperactivity
Lead Poisoning
Metabolism
Multiple Sclerosis
Muscular Dystrophy
Myasthenia Gravis
Neurosis
Phenylketonuria
Pregnancy
Premature Infants
Psychosis
Psychosomatic Diseases
Quadriplegia
Rh Factors
Rubella
Schizophrenia
School Phobia
Socially Maladjusted
Special Health Problems
Spina Bifida
Venereal Diseases
Withdrawn Behavior

Human Development

Adjustment (to Environment)
Adolescents
Adults
Age Differences
Audition (Physiology)
Auditory Acuity
Body Height
Body Weight
Child Development
Childhood
Cognitive Development
Creativity
Deaf
Early Childhood
Emotional Adjustment
Emotional Development
Etiology
Heredity
Immaturity
Infants
Intelligence
Interests
Language Development
Marriage
Maturation
Muscular Strength
Needs
Parent Role
Perceptual Development
Personality Development
Physical Development
Physical Fitness
Posture
Pregnancy
Premature Infants
Prereadiness
Psychological Needs
Readiness
Roles
Self Concept
Sex Differences
Sleep
Social Adjustment
Social Development
Vision
Visual Acuity
Young Adults

Environmental Influences

Ability Grouping
Acoustics

Adjustment (to Environment)
Architectural Barriers
Attitudes
Biological Influences
Building Design
Child Care
Classroom Design
Classroom Environment
Community Resources
Community Services
Cultural Factors
Design Needs
Discriminatory Attitudes
Educational Background
Employer Attitudes
Environmental Influences
Facilities
Family Characteristics
Family Influence
Family Problems
Foster Grandparents
Foster Homes
Grouping (Instructional Purposes)
Health Services
Homebound
Hospitalized
Institutionalized (Persons)
Migrants
Non English Speaking
One Parent Family
Parent Attitudes
Peer Groups
Permissive Environment
Physical Environment
Political Influences
Pregnancy
Prenatal Influences
Public Attitudes
Racial Attitudes
Racial Factors
Racial Integration
Regular Class Placement
Rural Environment
Socioeconomic Influences
Spanish Speaking
Special Classes
Student Attitudes
Suburban Environment
Teacher Attitudes
Therapeutic Environment
Unwed Mothers
Urban Environment

Groups and Organizations

Adolescents
Adopted Children
Adults
Agencies
Anglo Americans
Average Students
Bilingual Students
Blacks
Boards of Education
College Students
Community Organizations
Consultants
Culturally Disadvantaged
Disadvantaged Groups
Disadvantaged Youth
Dropouts
Economically Disadvantaged
Educationally Disadvantaged
Elementary School Students
Eskimos
Ethnic Groups
Fathers
Females
Foster Children
Foster Grandparents
Handicapped
High Achievers
Indians
Infants
Jews
Junior High School Students
Males
Mexican Americans
Migrants
Minority Groups
Mothers
National Organizations
Neglected Children
Networks
Non English Speaking
One Parent Family
Organizations (Groups)
Orientals
Parent Associations
Parents
Peer Groups
Potential Dropouts
Premature Infants
Professional Associations
Puerto Ricans
Secondary School Students
Senior High School Students
Sheltered Workshops
Siblings
Slow Learners
Spanish Speaking
State Departments of Education
State Organizations
Underachievers
Unwed Mothers
Volunteers
Young Adults

Learning

Associative Learning
Aural Learning
Discrimination Learning
Incidental Learning
Learning Processes
Learning Theories
Multisensory Learning
Nonverbal Learning
Perceptual Motor Learning
Play
Transfer of Learning
Verbal Learning
Visual Learning

Cognitive Processes

Abstract Reasoning
Auditory Imagery
Auditory Sequencing
Classification
Closure
Cognitive Processes
Conservation (Concept)
Convergent Thinking
Divergent Thinking
Integration
Logical Thinking
Memory
Part Whole Relationships
Problem Solving
Sensory Integration
Serial Ordering
Time Perspective
Visual Imagery
Visual Sequencing

Behavioral Terms

Adjustment (to Environment)
Affection
Affective Behavior
Aggression
Alienation
Anxiety
Attention Span
Attitudes
Autism
Behavior
Behavior Modification
Behavior Problems
Behavior Rating Scales
Behavior Theories
Behavioral Objectives
Class Management
Closure
Delinquency
Delinquency Prevention
Discipline Problems
Discriminatory Attitudes
Drug Abuse
Echolalia
Emotional Adjustment
Emotional Development
Emotionally Disturbed
Employer Attitudes
Enuresis
Fear
Feedback
Hyperactivity
Imitation
Immaturity
Infant Behavior
Maturation
Motivation
Needs
Negative Attitudes
Neurosis
Parent Attitudes
Parent Child Relationship
Parent Teacher Relationship
Perseveration

Psychological Characteristics
Psychosis
Public Attitudes
Racial Attitudes
Schizophrenia
School Phobia
Self Control
Sex Differences
Social Adjustment
Stimulation
Student Adjustment
Student Attitudes
Student Role
Suicide
Teacher Attitudes
Teacher Behavior
Truancy
Vandalism
Vocational Adjustment
Withdrawn Behavior

Tests and Evaluation

Ability Identification
Academic Ability
Academic Achievement
Achievement Tests
Admission Criteria
Aptitude Tests
Association Tests
Attitude Tests
Auditory Tests
Behavior Rating Scales
Case Studies
Checklists
Classroom Observation Techniques
Clinical Diagnosis
Cognitive Measurement
Counselor Evaluation
Culture Free Tests
Curriculum Evaluation
Diagnostic Tests
Educational Diagnosis
Evaluation
Evaluation Criteria
Evaluation Methods
Failure Factors
Group Norms
Group Tests
Identification
Individual Tests
Informal Reading Inventory
Intelligence Tests
Interest Scales
Language Tests
Medical Case Histories
Medical Evaluation
National Surveys
Nonverbal Tests
Observation
Perception Tests
Performance Criteria
Performance Factors
Performance Tests
Personality Assessment
Personality Tests
Personnel Evaluation
Preschool Tests
Prognostic Tests
Program Evaluation
Projective Tests
Protocol Materials
Psychological Tests
Rating Scales
Reading Diagnosis
Reading Tests
Reporting Techniques
Screening Tests
Speech Tests
Standardized Tests
State Surveys
Student Evaluation
Student Promotion
Student Records
Success Factors
Surveys
Tactual Tests
Talent Identification
Teacher Competencies
Teacher Evaluation
Test Construction
Test Evaluation
Test Instruments
Test Interpretation
Tests
Verbal Tests
Vision Tests
Vocational Aptitude

Prevention, Remediation and Therapy

Ability Grouping
Art Therapy
Assistive and Adaptive Devices
Audiology
Auditory Training
Behavior Modification
Bibliotherapy
Child Advocacy
Child Psychology
Child Welfare
Community Services
Counseling
Counselor Training
Crisis Therapy
Doman Delacato Method
Drug Therapy
Family Counseling
Foster Grandparents
Group Therapy
Grouping (Instructional Purposes)
Habilitation
Health Services
Hearing Conservation
Hearing Therapy
Intervention
Low Vision Training
Medical Treatment
Music Therapy
Negative Reinforcement
Occupational Therapy
Ophthalmology
Optometry
Orientation and Mobility
Parent Counseling
Permissive Environment
Physical Therapy
Play Therapy
Positive Reinforcement
Prevention
Preventive Medicine
Prostheses
Psychiatry
Psychological Services
Psychology
Psychotherapy
Public Health
Regular Class Placement
Rehabilitation
Rehabilitation Counseling
Rehabilitation Programs
Reinforcement
Remedial Instruction
Remedial Reading
Remediation
Retarded Speech Development
Rewards
Role Playing
School Services
Sensitivity Training
Sensory Training
Services
Sheltered Workshops
Sight Conservation
Social Work
Special Classes
Speech Pathology
Speech Therapy
Stimulation
Therapeutic Environment
Travel Training
Visual Training
Vocational Counseling
Vocational Rehabilitation
Welfare Services

Sensorimotor Skills

Attention Span
Auditory Imagery
Auditory Perception
Auditory Sequencing
Auditory Training
Balance
Body Image
Closure
Dexterity
Directionality
Eye Hand Coordination
Figure Ground Perception
Fine Motor Skills
Gross Motor Skills
Gustatory Perception
Kinesthetic Perception
Laterality
Left to Right Progression
Listening Skills
Mechanical Skills
Movement Education
Olfactory Perception
Perceptual Motor Learning
Sensory Integration
Sensory Training

Spatial Orientation
Stereopsis
Tactual Perception
Visual Imagery
Visual Motor Integration
Visual Perception
Visual Sequencing
Visual Tracking

Skills

Alphabetizing Skills
Articulation
Communication Skills
Daily Living Skills
Dictionary Skills
Fine Motor Skills
Gross Motor Skills
Intonation
Language Ability
Library Skills
Listening Skills
Map Skills
Mechanical Skills
Nonverbal Communication
Orientation and Mobility
Reading Skills
Self Care Skills
Self Expression
Social Skills
Speech Skills
Study Skills
Verbal Ability
Verbal Communication
Writing Skills

Curricular Terms

Abbreviations
Addition
Agriculture
Alcoholism
Algebra
American History
Anatomy
Animals
Antonyms
Application Forms
Art
Base Numbering Systems
Biology
Black History
Blends
Botany
Business Education
Calculus
Calendars
Camping
Capitalization
Chemistry
Choral Reading
Citizenship
Civil Liberties
Classification
Colors
Community Helpers
Conservation (Concept)
Consonants
Consumer Education
Context Clues
Core Vocabulary
Counting
Crafts
Cursive Writing
Daily Living Skills
Dance
Decimals
Dental Health
Developmental Reading
Dictionary Skills
Digraphs
Dipthongs
Division
Dramatics
Driver Education
Drug Education
Early Childhood Education
Earth Sciences
Economics
Electronics
English
English (Second Language)
Environmental Education
Experiments
Expressive Language
Family Life Education
Figures of Speech
Final Consonants
Fine Arts
Following Directions
Foreign Countries
Foreign Languages
Fractions
Freehand Drawing
Geography
Geology
Geometry
Getting the Main Idea
Grammar
Graphemes
Graphic Arts
Handwriting
Health Education
History
Hobbies
Holidays
Home Economics
Homonyms
Industrial Arts
Initial Consonants
Initial Vowels
Insects
Language Arts
Language Instruction
Law Enforcement
Letter Writing
Library Skills
Likenesses--Differences
Lipreading
Listening Comprehension
Listening Skills
Literature
Long Vowels
Magnetism
Manners
Manuscript Writing
Map Skills
Mathematics
Measurement
Mechanical Skills
Medial Consonants
Medial Vowels
Meteorology
Metric System
Money
Moral Values
Movement Education
Multiplication
Music
Neighborhood
Notetaking
Numbers
Nutrition
Occupations
Oceanography
On the Job Training
Outdoor Education
Painting
Part Whole Relationships
Parts of Speech
Percent
Phonemes
Phonics
Photography
Physical Education
Physical Sciences
Physics
Physiology
Pioneers
Place Value
Playground Activities
Position Words
Prefixes
Prevocational Education
Protective Vocabulary
Punctuation
Ratio
Reading
Reading Comprehension
Receptive Language
Recreation
Religion
Religious Education
Remedial Instruction
Remedial Reading
Safety Education
Science
Scouting
Sculpture
Seasons
Self Care Skills
Sets
Sex Education
Shapes
Short Vowels
Sight Vocabulary
Signs
Sizes
Smoking
Social Skills
Social Studies
Sociology
Space Sciences
Speech

Speed Reading
Spelling
Sports
Sports Stories
Subtraction
Suffixes
Summarizing
Swimming
Syllabication
Synonyms
Syntax
Technical Education
Time Perspective
Time Telling
Transportation
Travel Training
Trigonometry
Typewriting
Venereal Diseases
Vocabulary
Vocational Education
Vowels
Weather
Word Attack
Word Recognition
Work Study Programs
World History
Zoology

Instructional Approaches to Teaching Methods

Ability Grouping
Art Therapy
Audiovisual Instruction
Auditory Training
Aural Stimuli
Behavior Modification
Bibliotherapy
Braille
Class Activities
Class Management
Classroom Observation Techniques
Cocurricular Activities
Coded Speech
Compressed Speech
Computer Assisted Instruction
Creative Activities
Crisis Therapy
Cued Speech
Deaf Interpreting
Diagnostic Teaching
Doman Delacato Method
Drill
Drug Therapy
Echolocation
Educational Methods
Educational Technology
Enrichment
Experiential Method
Experimental Schools
Experiments
Finger Plays
Finger Spelling
Group Activities
Group Discussion
Group Therapy
Grouping (Instructional Purposes)
Home Instruction
Independent Study
Individualized Instruction
Inquiry Training
Instructional Technology
Interaction Process Analysis
Interdisciplinary Approach
Intervention
Interviews
Large Group Instruction
Lipreading
Low Vision Training
Man Machine Systems
Manual Communication
Microteaching
Montessori Method
Motoric Stimuli
Multimedia Instruction
Music Therapy
Negative Reinforcement
Occupational Therapy
On the Job Training
Open Education
Oral Communication
Performance Contracting
Piaget
Play
Play Therapy
Positive Reinforcement
Precision Teaching
Problem Solving
Programmed Instruction
Regular Class Placement
Reinforcement
Remedial Instruction
Rewards
Role Playing
Scientific Method
Sensitivity Training
Sensory Training
Sequential Approach
Sight Method
Sign Language
Simulation
Small Group Instruction
Special Classes
Speed Reading
Stimulation
Story Telling
Tactile Adaptation
Tactual Stimuli
Teaching Methods
Team Teaching
Televised Instruction
Tracking
Tutoring
Verbal Stimuli
Vibrotactual Stimuli
Visible Speech
Visual Stimuli
Visual Training

Instructional Materials

Abacus
Activity Books
Adventure Stories
Alphabets
Animal Stories
Aperture Cards
Application Forms
Art Materials
Art Prints
Audio Tapes
Audiotape Flashcards
Audiovisual Aids
Autobiographies
Autoinstructional Aids
Basal Reading Series
Biographies
Braille Books
Braille Materials
Bulletin Boards
Calendars
Captioned Films
Captioned Filmstrips
Cards
Cartoons
Chalkboards
Charts
Children's Books
Clothing
Color Keyed Materials
Colors
Comic Books
Crossword Puzzles
Dictionaries
Dioramas
Drawings
Duplicating Masters
Encyclopedias
Experience Charts
Fantasy
Fiction
Film Cartridges
Films Sound
Films Super 8mm
Films 16mm
Films 35mm
Films 8mm
Filmslips
Filmstrips
Finger Plays
Flannel Boards
Flash Cards
Games
Globes
Glossaries
Graphs
Handwriting Materials
High Interest Low Vocabulary Materials
Information Retrieval Systems
Initial Teaching Alphabet
Instructional Materials
Kinescope Recordings
Kits
Large Type Books
Large Type Materials
Linguistically Based Materials
Literature
Magnetic Boards
Manipulative Materials
Maps
Microscope Slides
Models

Money
Musical Instruments
Mystery Stories
Newsletters
Newspapers
Nonfiction
Numbers
Nursery Rhymes
Pamphlets
Periodicals
Phonograph Records
Pictures
Preprimers
Primers
Programmed Materials
Publications
Puppets
Puzzles
Raised Line Drawings
Realia
Rebus
Reference Materials
Rhymes
Rhythm Bands
Rhythms
Riddles
Sculpture
Self Pacing Materials
Series
Shapes
Signs
Sizes
Slides
Songs
Sounds
Stencils
Stereoscopic Slides
Story Cards
Student Developed Materials
Study Guides
Study Prints
Supplementary Reading Materials
Talking Books
Tape Cartridges
Tape Cassettes
Teacher Developed Materials
Teacher Editions
Textbooks
Toys
Transparencies
Video Tapes
Workbooks
Worksheets
Worktexts

Equipment

Art Materials
Assistive and Adaptive Devices
Audio Equipment
Autoinstructional Aids
Braille Writing Devices
Bulletin Boards
Canes
Chalkboards
Dog Guides
Educational Television
Electromechanical Aids
Electronic Equipment
Equipment
Flannel Boards
Furniture
Handwriting Materials
Hearing Aids
Loop Induction Systems
Low Vision Aids
Magnetic Boards
Mass Media
Microimage Viewers
Microscopes
Mobility Aids
Musical Instruments
Phonographs
Projection Equipment
Prostheses
Realia
Screens
Sensory Aids
Tachistoscopes
Tape Recorders
Teaching Machines
Telephone Communication Systems
Three Dimensional Aids
Tools
Wheel Chairs

Form or Format-Non Print

Alphabets
Aperture Cards
Audio Tapes
Audiotape Flashcards
Braille
Braille Books
Braille Materials
Captioned Films
Captioned Filmstrips
Cards
Cartoons
Charts
Color Keyed Materials
Dioramas
Drawings
Duplicating Masters
Experience Charts
Film Cartridges
Films Sound
Films Super 8mm
Films 16mm
Films 35mm
Films 8mm
Filmslips
Filmstrips
Flash Cards
Games
Globes
Graphs
Kinescope Recordings
Kits
Large Type Materials
Manipulative Materials
Maps
Microfiche
Microfilms
Microforms
Micropaques
Microscope Slides
Models
Multilevel
Nemeth Code
Nongraded
Phonograph Records
Pictures
Programmed Materials
Protocol Materials
Puppets
Puzzles
Raised Line Drawings
Rebus
Sculpture
Self Pacing Materials
Slides
Songs
Stencils
Stereoscopic Slides
Story Cards
Study Prints
Talking Books
Tape Cartridges
Tape Cassettes
Video Tapes

Form or Format-Print

Abstracts
Adventure Stories
Animal Stories
Anthologies
Autobiographies
Bibliographies
Biographies
Braille Books
Cartoons
Case Studies
Checklists
Children's Books
Comic Books
Crossword Puzzles
Curriculum Guides
Dictionaries
Directories
Duplicating Masters
Encyclopedias
Fantasy
Fiction
Glossaries
Guidelines
Historical Reviews
Humor
Indexes
Initial Teaching Alphabet
Inkprint
Large Type Books
Lesson Plans
Literature
Manuals
Medical Case Histories
Multilevel
Mystery Stories
Mythology
Newsletters
Newspapers
Nonfiction
Nongraded

Nursery Rhymes
Pamphlets
Periodicals
Poetry
Preprimers
Primers
Programmed Materials
Publishers' Catalogs
Questionnaires
Reference Materials
Research Reviews
Resource Guides
Rhymes
Riddles
Science Fiction
Self Pacing Materials
Songs
Statistical Data
Stencils
Teacher Editions
Technical Reports
Tests
Textbooks
Thesauri
Theses
Unit Plans
Workbooks
Worksheets

Educational Levels

Accelerated Courses
Adult Education
Advanced Placement
College Preparation
Colleges
Doctoral Programs
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Graduate Study
Infants
Intermediate Grades
Junior Colleges
Junior High Grades
Kindergarten
Mathematics Readiness
Multilevel
Nongraded Classes
Parent Education
Prereadiness
Preschool Programs
Prevocational Education
Primary Grades
Readiness
Reading Readiness
Senior High Grades
Undergraduate Study
Vocational Education

Educational Programs

Accelerated Courses
Adult Education
Bilingual Education
Child Care Programs
College High School Cooperation
Colleges
Community Resources
Compensatory Education
Cooperative Programs
Correctional Education
Demonstration Programs
Doctoral Programs
Early Childhood Education
Educational Programs
Elementary Education
Graduate Study
Innovation
Inservice Education
International Programs
Junior Colleges
Migrant Education
National Programs
Open Education
Parent Education
Preschool Programs
Preservice Education
Prevocational Education
Professional Education
Regional Programs
Rehabilitation Programs
Residential Programs
Rural Education
School Community Programs
Secondary Education
State Programs
Student Teaching
Summer Programs
Technical Education
Urban Education
Vocational Education
Work Study Programs

Facilities

Audiovisual Centers
Child Care Centers
Courts
Day Schools
Dormitories
Experimental Schools
Facilities
Foster Homes
Hearing Clinics
Hospitals
Information Centers
Institutions
Instructional Materials Centers
Itinerant Clinics
Juvenile Courts
Kindergarten
Language Laboratories
Learning Laboratories
Libraries
Low Vision Aid Clinics
Mental Health Clinics
Mobile Classrooms
Neurology
Nonpublic Schools
Playgrounds
Psychoeducational Clinics
Public Schools
Reading Clinics
Research and Development Centers
Residential Schools
Resource Centers
Resource Rooms
Sheltered Workshops
Speech Clinics
State Schools
Universities
Vocational Schools

Administrative Terms

Accountability
Accreditation (Institutions)
Administration
Administrative Policy
Administrative Problems
Administrator Role
Admission Criteria
Bus Transportation
Certification
Class Size
Cost Effectiveness
Counselor Evaluation
Counselor Role
Counselor Training
Curriculum Design
Curriculum Development
Curriculum Evaluation
Differentiated Staffs
Educational Finance
Educational Objectives
Educational Specifications
Educational Trends
Employment Trends
Expenditures
Federal Aid
Federal Programs
Fellowships
Financial Policy
Grants
Guidelines
Information Dissemination
Information Retrieval Systems
Information Utilization
Instructional Resources
Labeling
Legal Problems
Legal Responsibility
Legislation
National Programs
Nonprofessional Personnel
Paraprofessional Personnel
Performance Contracting
Personnel
Personnel Evaluation
Personnel Selection
Professional Materials
Professional Personnel
Program Budgeting
Program Costs
Program Descriptions
Program Design
Program Development
Program Evaluation
Program Proposals
Public Relations
Qualifications
Racial Integration
Recruitment
Regional Programs

Salaries
Scheduling
Scholarships
School Districts
Security
Staff Improvement
Staff Orientation
Staff Role
State Aid
State Programs
State Surveys
Teacher Aides
Teacher Competencies
Teacher Evaluation
Teacher Role
Teacher Supervision
Teacher Supply & Demand
Tuition
Withdrawal

Personnel

Administration
Consultants
Differentiated Staffs
Health Personnel
Itinerant Teachers
Nonprofessional Personnel
Paraprofessional Personnel
Personnel
Physicians
Professional Personnel
Resource Teachers
Special Education Directors
Special Education Teachers
Speech Therapists
Teacher Aides
Teachers
Volunteers

Professional Subjects and Research Terms

Architecture
Audiology
Child Psychology
Comparative Education
Conceptual Models
Demography
Educational Psychology
Incidence
Information Science
Longitudinal Studies
Ophthalmology
Optometry
Philosophy
Psychiatry
Psychology
Research
Research Design
Research Projects
Research Utilization
Speech Pathology
Statistical Data
Statistics
Taxonomy
Theories

Employment

Application Forms
Employer Attitudes
Employment Opportunities
Employment Trends
Job Analysis
Job Placement
Occupations
On the Job Training
Personnel Selection
Prevocational Education
Recruitment
Salaries
Teacher Supply & Demand
Unemployment
Vocational Adjustment
Vocational Aptitude
Vocational Counseling
Vocational Education
Vocational Interests
Vocational Rehabilitation
Vocational Schools